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ABSTRACT

This document provides tuition and fee data for public institutions in the following member and affiliated states in the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE): Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Data tables cover: average annual percent change in tuition and fees, 1988-89 to 1998-99; average tuition and fees and average tuition and fees in constant (1987) dollars, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, and 1988-89; current versus inflation only charges, 1998-99; resident undergraduate and graduate tuition and fees at four-year institutions, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, and 1988-89; nonresident undergraduate and graduate tuition and fees at four-year institutions, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, and 1988-89; resident in-district/county and out-of-district/county tuition and fees at two-year institutions, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, and 1988-89; nonresident tuition and fees at two-year institutions, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, and 1988-89; average tuition and fees at four-year institutions by Carnegie classification and state, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, and 1988-89; and resident and nonresident undergraduate and resident and nonresident graduate tuition and fees at four-year institutions by Carnegie classification and state, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, and 1988-89. Appendixes include the Carnegie classification of institutions of higher education, a list by state of the number of four- and two-year institutions, the procedure for converting current dollars to constant dollars, and the methodology. (CH)

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ED 434 600

TUITION AND FEES
IN PUBLIC HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE WEST
1998-99

Detailed Tuition and Fees Tables

Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education
P.O. Box 9752
Boulder, Colorado 80301-9752

November 1998

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Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education

The Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE) is a public, interstate agency established to promote and to facilitate resource sharing, collaboration, and cooperative planning among the western states and their colleges and universities. Member and affiliated states are:

Alaska	Idaho	Oregon
Arizona	Montana	South Dakota
California	Nevada	Utah
Colorado	New Mexico	Washington
Hawaii	North Dakota	Wyoming

WICHE's broad objectives are to:

- Strengthen educational opportunities for students through expanded access to programs,
- Assist policymakers in dealing with higher education and human resource issues through research and analysis,
- Foster cooperative planning, especially that which targets the sharing of resources.

This publication was prepared by the Office of Policy and Information which is involved in the research, analysis, and reporting of information on public policy issues of concern in the WICHE states.

Data presented here are available in paper copy or on IBM compatible diskette format for $12.00 plus $4.00 for postage and handling through the WICHE Publications Office, P.O. Box 9752, Boulder, CO 80301-9752; Telephone: (303) 541-0290; FAX: (303) 541-0291.

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Table 1: AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1988-89 TO 1998-99.

	97-98 to 98-99	96-97 to 97-98	95-96 to 96-97	94-95 to 95-96	93-94 to 94-95	92-93 to 93-94	91-92 to 92-93	90-91 to 91-92	89-90 to 90-91	88-89 to 89-90	10-year average
FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS [1]											
Resident Undergraduate	1.9%	3.8%	4.2%	3.6%	9.6%	9.3%	12.4%	13.4%	8.4%	7.3%	7.4%
Resident Undergrad (w/o CA)	4.4%	5.3%	5.6%	5.1%	8.0%	6.6%	6.2%	9.9%	7.8%	8.3%	6.7%
Resident Graduate	3.7%	4.4%	3.7%	6.1%	10.8%	11.2%	13.0%	13.3%	9.0%	9.3%	8.5%
Resident Graduate (w/o CA)	4.8%	4.3%	4.9%	9.1%	9.8%	9.1%	7.4%	10.0%	6.8%	10.3%	7.6%
Nonresident Undergraduate	2.9%	4.1%	5.3%	4.5%	7.6%	6.7%	7.2%	14.2%	9.5%	12.5%	7.5%
Nonresident undergrad (w/o CA)	4.2%	5.4%	7.2%	6.7%	10.8%	9.1%	8.8%	8.8%	9.5%	9.2%	8.0%
Nonresident Graduate	3.2%	3.4%	4.6%	5.9%	7.7%	6.6%	7.8%	14.5%	9.1%	14.5%	7.7%
Nonresident Graduate (w/o CA)	4.5%	4.6%	6.1%	9.9%	11.2%	9.6%	9.6%	9.2%	8.0%	11.8%	8.5%
TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS [2]											
Resident In-District	3.9%	5.1%	5.8%	4.7%	7.4%	8.5%	9.1%	8.5%	7.0%	6.6%	6.7%
Resident Out-of-District	3.5%	3.7%	4.5%	3.6%	8.8%	7.0%	6.3%	5.1%	7.1%	6.4%	5.6%
Nonresident	3.2%	4.1%	5.7%	4.2%	8.0%	7.9%	8.7%	6.7%	4.4%	6.8%	6.0%
CPI [3]	1.8%	2.9%	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%	3.1%	3.2%	5.4%	4.8%	4.7%	3.4%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

"---" indicates data are not available.

[1] Average annual increases in tuition and fees are presented with and without California (w/o CA).

[2] California institutions were excluded from all calculations because the large number of two-year colleges and the historically low matriculation fee structure distort regional patterns. South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.

[3] The Consumer Price Index (CPI) reflects changes in the price of a fixed basket of goods and services that are purchased by consumers in general. The CPI in Table 1 is based on an average for fiscal years 1989 through 1998.
The Higher Education Price Index (HEPI), not reported here, reflects the effect of inflation on the operations of colleges and universities. The HEPI generally varies 1 to 2 percentage points from the CPI.

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Table 2: AVERAGE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89

	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percentage Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percentage Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percentage Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS [1]							
Resident Undergraduate	2,583	2,535	2,063	1,273	1.9%	25.2%	102.9%
Resident Undergraduate (w/o CA)	2,614	2,504	1,982	1,364	4.4%	31.9%	91.6%
Resident Graduate	3,222	3,108	2,442	1,439	3.7%	31.9%	123.9%
Resident Graduate (w/o CA)	3,387	3,231	2,467	1,625	4.8%	37.3%	108.5%
Nonresident Undergraduate	8,903	8,650	7,016	4,361	2.9%	26.9%	104.1%
Nonresident Undergraduate (w/o CA)	8,172	7,841	5,865	3,801	4.2%	39.3%	115.0%
Nonresident Graduate	9,639	9,338	7,570	4,603	3.2%	27.3%	109.4%
Nonresident Graduate (w/o CA)	9,075	8,682	6,399	4,037	4.5%	41.8%	124.8%
TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS [2]							
Resident In-District	1,302	1,253	1,003	684	3.9%	29.8%	90.3%
Resident Out-of-District	1,749	1,690	1,384	1,016	3.5%	26.4%	72.1%
Nonresident	4,680	4,534	3,664	2,626	3.2%	27.7%	78.2%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 1998

"---" indicates data are not available.

[1] Average annual increases in tuition and fees are presented with and without California (w/o CA).

[2] California institutions were excluded from all calculations because the large number of two-year colleges and the historically low matriculation fee structure distort regional patterns. South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.

Table 3: AVERAGE TUITION AND FEES IN CONSTANT (1988) DOLLARS* AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94 AND 1988-89.

	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS [1]							
Resident Undergraduate	1,761	1,790	1,647	1,273	-1.6%	6.9%	38.4%
Resident Undergraduate (w/o CA)	1,783	1,768	1,583	1,364	0.9%	12.6%	30.7%
Resident Graduate	2,198	2,194	1,950	1,439	0.1%	12.7%	52.7%
Resident Graduate (w/o CA)	2,310	2,281	1,970	1,625	1.3%	17.2%	42.2%
Nonresident Undergraduate	6,072	6,107	5,603	4,361	-0.6%	8.4%	39.2%
Nonresident Undergraduate (w/o CA)	5,574	5,536	4,684	3,801	0.7%	19.0%	46.7%
Nonresident Graduate	6,574	6,593	6,046	4,603	-0.3%	8.7%	42.8%
Nonresident Graduate (w/o CA)	6,189	6,130	5,110	4,037	1.0%	21.1%	53.3%
TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS [2]							
Resident In-District	888	884	801	684	0.4%	10.9%	29.7%
Resident Out-of-District	1,193	1,194	1,105	1,016	-0.1%	8.0%	17.4%
Nonresident	3,192	3,201	2,926	2,626	-0.3%	9.1%	21.6%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

*The Higher Education Price Index was used to convert to constant dollars (Research Associates of Washington). See Appendix C.

[1] Regional averages are presented with and without California (w/o CA).

[2] California institutions were excluded from all calculations because the large number of two-year colleges and the historically low matriculation fee structure distort regional patterns. South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.

Table 4: CURRENT VERSUS "INFLATION ONLY" CHARGES AT PUBLIC HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99.

	Current Charges	"Inflation Only"* Charges
FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS		
Resident Undergraduate	2,583	1,866
Resident Graduate	3,222	2,110
Nonresident Undergraduate	8,903	6,394
Nonresident Graduate	9,639	6,748
TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS		
Resident In-District	1,302	1,003

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

*The Higher Education Price Index (HEPI) is used as a deflator in adjusting tuition and fee rates to constant (1988) dollars. (Research Associates of Washington.) See Appendix C.

Table 5: RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: STATE AVERAGES, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Simple Average	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA							
University of Alaska	2,774	2,705	1,900	1,078	2.5%	46.0%	157.3%
ARIZONA							
Universities	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
CALIFORNIA							
California Maritime Academy	--	--	1,890	1,111	--	--	--
California State University [1]	1,872	1,945	1,614	831	-3.8%	16.0%	125.4%
University of California	4,074	4,212	3,727	1,554	-3.3%	9.3%	162.3%
COLORADO							
Colorado School of Mines	5,072	5,013	4,366	3,475	1.2%	16.2%	46.0%
Colorado State University and University of Colorado, Boulder	3,037	2,957	2,570	1,908	2.7%	18.2%	59.2%
Other Institutions	2,246	2,185	1,855	1,376	2.8%	21.1%	63.2%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	3,045	2,949	1,497	1,227	3.3%	103.4%	148.2%
Other Institutions	2,046	1,974	1,095	945	3.6%	86.8%	116.5%
IDAHO							
Universities	2,149	1,967	1,431	1,076	9.3%	50.2%	99.8%
Lewis-Clark State College	2,044	1,868	1,320	1,040	9.4%	54.8%	96.5%
MONTANA							
Montana State University--Bozeman and University of Montana--Missoula	2,823	2,654	2,018	1,297	6.4%	39.9%	117.7%
Other Institutions	2,663	2,457	1,801	1,107	8.4%	47.8%	140.6%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada	2,070	1,995	1,665	1,200	3.8%	24.3%	72.5%
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico State University and University of New Mexico	2,295	2,181	1,830	1,278	5.2%	25.4%	79.5%
Other Institutions	1,836	1,726	1,503	1,033	6.4%	22.1%	77.8%
NORTH DAKOTA							
North Dakota State University and University of North Dakota	2,780	2,622	2,259	1,386	6.0%	23.1%	100.6%
Other Institutions	2,623	2,525	1,816	1,303	3.9%	44.4%	101.3%
OREGON							
Universities	3,586	3,505	2,873	3,292	2.3%	24.8%	8.9%
Other Institutions	3,245	3,224	2,666	1,571	0.6%	21.7%	106.5%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota State University and University of South Dakota	2,974	2,777	2,151	1,690	7.1%	38.3%	76.0%
Other Institutions	2,962	2,716	2,103	1,582	9.1%	40.8%	87.2%
UTAH							
Utah State University and University of Utah	2,477	2,388	2,097	1,512	3.7%	18.1%	63.8%
Other Institutions	1,947	1,895	1,619	1,182	2.8%	20.3%	64.7%
WASHINGTON							
Washington State University and University of Washington	3,441	3,316	2,532	1,797	3.8%	35.9%	91.5%
Regional Universities and Evergreen State College	2,652	2,537	1,262	1,317	4.5%	110.0%	101.3%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	2,330	2,326	1,648	833	0.2%	41.4%	179.7%
SIMPLE AVERAGE--ALL INSTITUTIONS [2]	2,583	2,535	2,063	1,273	1.9%	25.2%	102.9%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] California Maritime Academy joined the California State University System in 1995-96; California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96; California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.

[2] Simple average does not include the University of Colorado Health Sciences Center which has separate rates for each field.

Table 6: RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA [1]							
University of Alaska Anchorage	2,619	2,533	1,778	970	3.4%	47.3%	170.0%
University of Alaska Fairbanks [2]	3,238	3,178	2,224	1,332	1.9%	45.6%	143.1%
University of Alaska Southeast	2,464	2,404	1,698	932	2.5%	45.1%	164.4%
ARIZONA							
Arizona State University	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
Northern Arizona University	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
University of Arizona	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
CALIFORNIA [3]							
California Maritime Academy [4]	2,216	2,294	1,890	1,111	-3.4%	17.2%	99.5%
California Polytechnic State Univ., San Luis Obispo [5]	2,150	2,228	1,775	915	-3.5%	21.1%	135.0%
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona [5]	1,825	1,903	1,516	760	-4.1%	20.4%	140.1%
California State University, Bakersfield [5]	1,873	1,951	1,573	792	-4.0%	19.1%	136.5%
California State University, Chico [5]	1,998	2,076	1,580	804	-3.8%	26.5%	148.5%
California State University, Dominguez Hills [5]	1,713	1,791	1,531	766	-4.4%	11.9%	123.6%
California State University, Fresno [5]	1,760	1,802	1,574	816	-2.3%	11.8%	115.7%
California State University, Fullerton [5]	1,858	1,936	1,618	856	-4.0%	14.8%	117.1%
California State University, Hayward [5]	1,728	1,812	1,555	799	-4.6%	11.1%	116.3%
California State University, Long Beach [5]	1,741	1,844	1,555	794	-5.6%	12.0%	119.3%
California State University, Los Angeles [5]	1,680	1,758	1,558	789	-4.4%	7.8%	112.9%
California State University, Monterey Bay [5][6]	1,893	1,971	–	–	-4.0%	–	–
California State University, Northridge [5]	1,897	1,975	1,654	876	-3.9%	14.7%	116.6%
California State University, Sacramento [5]	1,904	1,974	1,602	790	-3.5%	18.9%	141.0%
California State University, San Bernardino [5]	1,811	1,889	1,587	816	-4.1%	14.1%	121.9%
California State University, San Marcos [5] [7]	1,712	1,720	1,506	–	-0.5%	13.7%	–
California State University, Stanislaus [5]	1,862	1,915	1,566	810	-2.8%	18.9%	129.9%
Humboldt State University [5]	1,845	1,923	1,604	843	-4.1%	15.0%	118.9%
San Diego State University [5]	1,854	1,932	1,632	802	-4.0%	13.6%	131.2%
San Francisco State University [5]	1,900	1,978	1,692	800	-3.9%	12.3%	137.5%
San Jose State University [5]	1,935	2,013	1,684	850	-3.9%	14.9%	127.6%
Sonoma State University [5]	2,032	2,110	1,636	822	-3.7%	24.2%	147.2%
University of California, Berkeley [8]	4,177	4,355	3,970	1,531	-4.1%	5.2%	172.8%
University of California, Davis	4,153	4,332	3,712	1,532	-4.1%	11.9%	171.1%
University of California, Irvine	3,875	4,065	3,705	1,586	-4.7%	4.6%	144.3%
University of California, Los Angeles	3,863	4,050	3,549	1,491	-4.6%	8.8%	159.1%
University of California, Riverside	3,931	4,121	3,748	1,491	-4.6%	4.9%	163.6%
University of California, San Diego	4,028	4,198	3,643	1,614	-4.0%	10.6%	149.6%
University of California, San Francisco	4,298	4,488	3,839	1,533	-4.2%	12.0%	180.4%
University of California, Santa Barbara	3,987	4,117	3,617	1,522	-3.2%	10.2%	162.0%
University of California, Santa Cruz [8]	4,356	4,181	3,764	1,682	4.2%	15.7%	159.0%
COLORADO							
Adams State College	2,056	1,961	1,675	1,292	4.8%	22.7%	59.1%
Colorado School of Mines	5,072	5,013	4,366	3,475	1.2%	16.2%	46.0%
Colorado State University	3,036	2,975	2,558	1,891	2.1%	18.7%	60.5%
Fort Lewis College	2,110	2,084	1,777	1,274	1.2%	18.7%	65.6%
Mesa State College	2,044	1,986	1,728	1,268	2.9%	18.3%	61.2%
Metropolitan State College of Denver	2,023	1,976	1,400	1,164	2.4%	44.5%	73.8%
University of Colorado, Boulder [9]	3,037	2,939	2,581	1,924	3.3%	17.7%	57.8%
University of Colorado, Colorado Springs [9] [10]	2,668	2,570	2,276	1,593	3.8%	17.2%	67.5%
University of Colorado, Denver [9]	2,255	2,170	1,955	1,304	3.9%	15.3%	72.9%
University of Colorado Health Sciences Center [11]	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Northern Colorado	2,678	2,590	2,186	1,621	3.4%	22.5%	65.2%
University of Southern Colorado	2,219	2,186	1,878	1,412	1.5%	18.2%	57.2%
Western State College	2,160	2,141	1,819	1,454	0.9%	18.7%	48.6%

Table 6: RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Hilo [12]	2,258	2,186	1,320	1,100	3.3%	71.1%	105.3%
University of Hawaii, Manoa	3,045	2,949	1,497	1,227	3.3%	103.4%	148.2%
University of Hawaii, West Oahu	1,834	1,762	870	790	4.1%	110.8%	132.2%
IDAHO							
Boise State University	2,132	1,974	1,480	1,180	8.0%	44.1%	80.7%
Idaho State University	2,180	1,984	1,386	1,000	9.9%	57.3%	118.0%
Lewis-Clark State College	2,044	1,868	1,320	1,040	9.4%	54.8%	96.5%
University of Idaho	2,136	1,942	1,426	1,048	10.0%	49.8%	103.8%
MONTANA							
Montana State University--Billings [13]	2,809	2,517	1,916	1,125	11.6%	46.6%	149.7%
Montana State University--Bozeman [13]	2,869	2,677	2,002	1,343	7.2%	43.3%	113.6%
Montana State University--Northern [13]	2,692	2,484	1,802	1,059	8.4%	49.4%	154.2%
Montana Tech of the University of Montana [14]	2,705	2,500	1,767	1,076	8.2%	53.1%	151.4%
University of Montana--Missoula [14]	2,777	2,630	2,033	1,250	5.6%	36.6%	122.2%
Western Montana College of the Univ. of Montana [14]	2,445	2,326	1,720	1,167	5.1%	42.2%	109.5%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	2,070	1,995	1,665	1,200	3.8%	24.3%	72.5%
University of Nevada, Reno	2,070	1,995	1,665	1,200	3.8%	24.3%	72.5%
NEW MEXICO							
Eastern New Mexico University	1,752	1,716	1,440	1,092	2.1%	21.7%	60.4%
New Mexico Highlands University	1,701	1,602	1,392	1,003	6.2%	22.2%	69.6%
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	2,183	2,073	1,786	1,131	5.3%	22.2%	93.0%
New Mexico State University	2,348	2,196	1,872	1,284	6.9%	25.4%	82.9%
University of New Mexico	2,241	2,165	1,788	1,272	3.5%	25.3%	76.2%
Western New Mexico University	1,708	1,514	1,395	904	12.8%	22.4%	88.9%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Dickinson State University	2,196	2,096	1,782	1,292	4.8%	23.2%	70.0%
Mayville State University [15]	3,032	2,946	1,831	1,254	2.9%	65.6%	141.8%
Minot State University	2,241	2,139	1,836	1,389	4.8%	22.1%	61.3%
North Dakota State University	2,729	2,566	2,219	1,299	6.4%	23.0%	110.1%
University of North Dakota	2,830	2,677	2,298	1,472	5.7%	23.2%	92.3%
Valley City State University [16]	3,023	2,919	1,815	1,278	3.6%	66.6%	136.5%
OREGON							
Eastern Oregon University [17]	3,273	3,231	2,619	1,512	1.3%	25.0%	116.5%
Oregon Institute of Technology	3,309	3,309	2,742	1,607	0.0%	20.7%	105.9%
Oregon Health Sciences University [18]	---	---	3,621	2,204	---	---	---
Oregon State University	3,549	3,510	2,877	1,604	1.1%	23.4%	121.3%
Portland State University	3,438	3,357	2,826	1,590	2.4%	21.7%	116.2%
Southern Oregon University [17]	3,198	3,204	2,667	1,596	-0.2%	19.9%	100.4%
University of Oregon	3,771	3,648	2,916	1,649	3.4%	29.3%	128.7%
Western Oregon University [17]	3,198	3,153	2,637	1,569	1.4%	21.3%	103.8%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Black Hills State University	2,920	2,698	2,098	1,571	8.2%	39.2%	85.9%
Dakota State University	3,095	2,838	2,139	1,545	9.1%	44.7%	100.3%
Northern State University	2,843	2,535	2,006	1,500	12.1%	41.7%	89.5%
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology	2,989	2,792	2,169	1,713	7.1%	37.8%	74.5%
South Dakota State University	2,933	2,730	2,130	1,670	7.4%	37.7%	75.6%
University of South Dakota	3,015	2,824	2,171	1,709	6.8%	38.9%	76.4%
UTAH							
Southern Utah University	1,908	1,854	1,599	1,164	2.9%	19.3%	63.9%
University of Utah	2,709	2,601	2,298	1,644	4.2%	17.9%	64.8%
Utah State University [19] [20]	2,245	2,175	1,896	1,380	3.2%	18.4%	62.7%
Weber State University	1,986	1,935	1,638	1,200	2.6%	21.2%	65.5%

Table 6: RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
WASHINGTON							
Central Washington University [21]	2,695	2,526	1,971	1,317	6.7%	36.7%	104.6%
Eastern Washington University	2,622	2,526	1,971	1,317	3.8%	33.0%	99.1%
Evergreen State College	2,637	2,538	1,971	1,317	3.9%	33.8%	100.2%
University of Washington [22]	3,486	3,366	2,532	1,797	3.6%	37.7%	94.0%
Washington State University [23]	3,396	3,266	2,532	1,797	4.0%	34.1%	89.0%
Western Washington University [24]	2,652	2,556	1,971	1,317	3.8%	34.6%	101.4%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	2,330	2,326	1,648	833	0.2%	41.4%	179.7%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. Resident undergraduates are now charged $73 per credit hour for lower division credits and $81 per credit hour for upper division credits with no limit on the number of credits. The figures reported here represent the mean of the lower and upper division charges assuming a course load of 15 credit hours for two semesters.

[2] All undergraduate and graduate students taking nine or more credits, all students living in university housing and all students paying the Health Center fee must be covered by a health insurance plan. The student health insurance fee is $234 per semester. However, students who are covered by an alternative health insurance plan may waive the student health insurance plan.

[3] The state of California reduced the State University Fee effective with the 1998-99 academic year for undergraduate students.

[4] California Maritime Academy joined the California State University System in academic year 1995-96.

[5] Statutory authority to charge Duplicate Degree Tuition expired as of September 1, 1996.

[6] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96.

[7] California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.

[8] An undergraduate student health insurance fee was initiated at the University of California, Berkeley and the University of California, Santa Cruz in 1998-99.

[9] Higher rates apply to certain fields.

[10] Upper division undergraduate students pay a higher tuition rate.

[11] University of Colorado Health Sciences Center has separate tuition rates for each field.

[12] Tuition and fees for upper division undergraduates are reported; lower division undergraduate rates for 1998-99 are $1,394.

[13] Effective Fall 1995, Montana State University--Billings and Montana State University--Northern changed their "flatspot" from 12-18 credit hours to 14-18 credit hours. Montana State University--Bozeman continues to have a "flatspot" at 14-18 credit hours. The rates reported here are for a typical full-time student taking 14-18 credit hours.

[14] Effective Fall 1995, these institutions changed their "flatspot" from 14-18 credit hours to 12-18 credit hours and introduced a differential tuition rate for upper and lower division students. The lower division rate for a full-time student is reported here. For FY99, upper division students paid $2,920 at Montana Tech; $2,983 at University of Montana--Missoula; and $2,643 at Western Montana College.

[15] Mayville State University initiated a new notebook computer fee in 1997-98.

[16] Valley City State University initiated a new notebook computer fee in 1996-97.

[17] The regional colleges were awarded university status in 1996-97.

[18] As of July 1, 1995, Oregon Health Sciences University is no longer part of the Oregon System of Higher Education. It is now an independent public corporation and sets its own tuition. Because of this change and because it has separate rates for each field, it is no longer being reported here.

[19] In Fall 1995, Utah State University switched from a linear to a plateau tuition schedule.

[20] Reflects academic year tuition and fees for 1993-94 based on winter and spring rates. Actual tuition and fees will be $6.00 lower due to no fee increase fall quarter.

[21] Central Washington University rates include a technology fee of $75 per year.

[22] Reflects main campus tuition at the University of Washington. Includes technology fee of $120 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.

[23] Reflects average rates at Washington State University for all campuses.

[24] Western Washington University rates include a technology fee of $30 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.

Table 7: RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: STATE AVERAGES, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Simple Average	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA							
University of Alaska	4,352	4,247	2,540	1,516	2.5%	71.3%	187.0%
ARIZONA							
Universities	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
CALIFORNIA [1]							
California State University	1,934	1,929	1,600	816	0.3%	20.9%	137.0%
University of California	4,772	4,722	4,157	1,559	1.1%	14.8%	206.2%
COLORADO [2]							
Colorado School of Mines	5,072	5,013	4,366	3,475	1.2%	16.2%	46.0%
Colorado State University and University of Colorado at Boulder	3,602	3,505	3,058	2,210	2.8%	17.8%	63.0%
Other Institutions	2,962	2,740	2,381	1,674	8.1%	24.4%	77.0%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	4,029	3,909	1,957	1,437	3.1%	105.9%	180.4%
University of Hawaii, Hilo [3]	3,962	—	—	—	—	—	—
IDAHO							
Universities	2,692	2,493	1,868	1,410	8.0%	44.1%	90.9%
MONTANA [4]							
Montana State University--Bozeman and University of Montana--Missoula	3,013	2,870	1,908	1,163	5.0%	58.0%	159.1%
Other Institutions	3,063	2,886	1,912	1,190	6.1%	60.2%	157.4%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada	1,488	1,440	1,240	800	3.3%	20.0%	86.0%
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico State University and University of New Mexico	2,495	2,366	1,980	1,408	5.5%	26.0%	77.2%
Other Institutions	1,968	1,857	1,594	1,093	5.9%	23.5%	80.1%
NORTH DAKOTA							
North Dakota State University and University of North Dakota	2,990	2,832	2,469	1,641	5.6%	21.1%	82.3%
Minot State University	2,853	2,715	2,382	1,596	5.1%	19.8%	78.8%
OREGON							
Universities	6,246	6,010	4,169	2,334	3.9%	49.8%	167.6%
Other Institutions	5,228	5,076	3,904	2,301	3.0%	33.9%	127.2%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota State University and University of South Dakota	3,078	2,894	2,315	1,827	6.4%	33.0%	68.5%
Other Institutions	3,068	2,844	2,278	1,738	7.9%	34.7%	76.5%
UTAH							
Utah State University and University of Utah	2,388	2,303	1,932	1,374	3.7%	23.6%	73.8%
Other Institutions	2,098	2,042	1,743	1,241	2.7%	20.3%	69.1%
WASHINGTON							
University of Washington and Washington State University	5,379	5,182	3,978	2,601	3.8%	35.2%	106.8%
Regional Universities and Evergreen State College	4,230	4,052	3,138	1,863	4.4%	34.8%	127.1%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	2,816	2,812	1,994	833	0.1%	41.2%	238.1%
SIMPLE AVERAGE--ALL INSTITUTIONS [5]	3,222	3,108	2,442	1,439	3.7%	31.9%	123.9%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96; California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.
[2] Mesa State College (Colorado) reported a new graduate program in business administration in 1997-98; it is not included in the simple average for that year.
[3] Graduate rates at the University of Hawaii, Hilo were established in 1998-99.
[4] Western Montana College of the University of Montana was removed from the state averages because it stopped offering graduate programs in 1992-93.
[5] Simple averages do not include the University of Colorado Health Sciences Center which has separate rates for each field.

Table 8: RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA [1]							
University of Alaska Anchorage	4,197	4,075	2,418	1,408	3.0%	73.6%	198.1%
University of Alaska Fairbanks [2]	4,816	4,720	2,864	1,770	2.0%	68.2%	172.1%
University of Alaska Southeast	4,042	3,946	2,338	1,370	2.4%	72.9%	195.0%
ARIZONA [3]							
Arizona State University	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
Northern Arizona University	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
University of Arizona	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
CALIFORNIA [4]							
California Polytechnic State Univ., San Luis Obispo [5]	2,228	2,228	1,775	915	0.0%	25.5%	143.5%
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona [5]	1,903	1,903	1,516	760	0.0%	25.5%	150.4%
California State University, Bakersfield [5]	1,951	1,951	1,573	792	0.0%	24.0%	146.3%
California State University, Chico [5]	2,076	2,076	1,580	804	0.0%	31.4%	158.2%
California State University, Dominguez Hills [5]	1,791	1,791	1,531	766	0.0%	17.0%	133.8%
California State University, Fresno [5]	1,838	1,802	1,574	816	2.0%	16.8%	125.2%
California State University, Fullerton [5]	1,936	1,936	1,618	856	0.0%	19.7%	126.2%
California State University, Hayward [5]	1,806	1,812	1,555	799	-0.3%	16.1%	126.0%
California State University, Long Beach [5]	1,819	1,844	1,555	794	-1.4%	17.0%	129.1%
California State University, Los Angeles [5]	1,758	1,758	1,558	789	0.0%	12.8%	122.8%
California State University, Monterey Bay [5][6]	1,971	1,971	—	—	0.0%	—	—
California State University, Northridge [5]	1,975	1,975	1,654	876	0.0%	19.4%	125.5%
California State University, Sacramento [5]	1,982	1,974	1,602	790	0.4%	23.7%	150.9%
California State University, San Bernardino [5]	1,889	1,889	1,587	816	0.0%	19.0%	131.5%
California State University, San Marcos [5] [7]	1,790	1,720	1,506	—	4.1%	18.9%	—
California State University, Stanislaus [5]	1,940	1,915	1,566	810	1.3%	23.9%	139.5%
Humboldt State University [5]	1,923	1,923	1,604	843	0.0%	19.9%	128.1%
San Diego State University [5]	1,932	1,932	1,632	802	0.0%	18.4%	140.9%
San Francisco State University [5]	1,978	1,978	1,692	800	0.0%	16.9%	147.3%
San Jose State University [5]	2,013	2,013	1,684	850	0.0%	19.5%	136.8%
Sonoma State University [5]	2,110	2,110	1,636	822	0.0%	29.0%	156.7%
University of California, Berkeley	4,409	4,395	4,006	1,746	0.3%	10.1%	152.5%
University of California, Davis	4,483	4,468	3,987	1,500	0.3%	12.4%	198.9%
University of California, Irvine	5,178	4,998	4,390	1,574	3.6%	17.9%	229.0%
University of California, Los Angeles	4,556	4,501	4,087	1,478	1.2%	11.5%	208.3%
University of California, Riverside	4,861	4,861	4,365	1,470	0.0%	11.4%	230.7%
University of California, San Diego	4,887	4,851	4,174	1,574	0.7%	17.1%	210.5%
University of California, San Francisco	4,628	4,488	3,839	1,533	3.1%	20.6%	201.9%
University of California, Santa Barbara	4,932	4,928	4,267	1,475	0.1%	15.6%	234.4%
University of California, Santa Cruz	5,014	5,008	4,300	1,678	0.1%	16.6%	198.8%
COLORADO							
Adams State College	2,364	2,265	1,947	1,390	4.4%	21.4%	70.1%
Colorado School of Mines	5,072	5,013	4,366	3,475	1.2%	16.2%	46.0%
Colorado State University	3,382	3,317	2,866	2,125	2.0%	18.0%	59.2%
Mesa State College [8]	3,148	3,076	—	—	2.3%	—	—
University of Colorado, Boulder [9]	3,821	3,693	3,249	2,294	3.5%	17.6%	66.6%
University of Colorado, Colorado Springs [10]	3,190	3,086	2,726	1,853	3.4%	17.0%	72.2%
University of Colorado, Denver [9]	3,815	3,241	2,851	1,864	17.7%	33.8%	104.7%
University of Colorado, Health Sciences Center [11]	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Northern Colorado	3,038	2,946	2,504	1,851	3.1%	21.3%	64.1%
University of Southern Colorado	2,219	2,162	1,878	1,412	2.6%	18.2%	57.2%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	4,029	3,909	1,957	1,437	3.1%	105.9%	180.4%
University of Hawaii, Hilo [12]	3,962	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8: RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
IDAHO							
Boise State University	2,680	2,496	1,890	1,514	7.4%	41.8%	77.0%
Idaho State University	2,720	2,500	1,814	1,334	8.8%	49.9%	103.9%
University of Idaho	2,676	2,482	1,900	1,382	7.8%	40.8%	93.6%
MONTANA [13]							
Montana State University--Billings	3,215	2,897	1,938	1,125	11.0%	65.9%	185.8%
Montana State University--Bozeman	2,889	2,693	1,770	1,076	7.3%	63.2%	168.5%
Montana State University--Northern	3,090	2,857	1,999	1,343	8.2%	54.6%	130.1%
Montana Tech of the University of Montana	3,035	2,904	1,824	1,059	4.5%	66.4%	186.6%
University of Montana--Missoula	3,137	3,047	2,045	1,250	3.0%	53.4%	151.0%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	1,488	1,440	1,240	800	3.3%	20.0%	86.0%
University of Nevada, Reno	1,488	1,440	1,240	800	3.3%	20.0%	86.0%
NEW MEXICO							
Eastern New Mexico University	1,956	1,920	1,608	1,212	1.9%	21.6%	61.4%
New Mexico Highlands University	1,815	1,716	1,392	1,003	5.8%	30.4%	81.0%
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	2,271	2,159	1,860	1,251	5.2%	22.1%	81.5%
New Mexico State University	2,516	2,352	1,992	1,404	7.0%	26.3%	79.2%
University of New Mexico	2,474	2,380	1,968	1,412	3.9%	25.7%	75.2%
Western New Mexico University	1,828	1,634	1,515	904	11.9%	20.7%	102.2%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Minot State University	2,853	2,715	2,382	1,596	5.1%	19.8%	78.8%
North Dakota State University	2,940	2,776	2,429	1,599	5.9%	21.0%	83.9%
University of North Dakota	3,040	2,887	2,508	1,682	5.3%	21.2%	80.7%
OREGON							
Eastern Oregon University [14]	5,328	5,157	3,930	2,292	3.3%	35.6%	132.5%
Oregon Health Sciences University [15]	---	---	4,899	2,766	—	—	—
Oregon Institute of Technology [16]	5,229	5,094	—	—	2.7%	—	—
Oregon State University	6,207	6,012	4,173	2,324	3.2%	48.7%	167.1%
Portland State University	6,101	5,868	4,122	2,310	4.0%	48.0%	164.1%
Southern Oregon University [14]	5,187	5,061	3,906	2,319	2.5%	32.8%	123.7%
University of Oregon	6,429	6,150	4,212	2,369	4.5%	52.6%	171.4%
Western Oregon University [14]	5,169	4,992	3,876	2,292	3.5%	33.4%	125.5%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Black Hills State University	3,035	2,830	2,271	1,731	7.2%	33.6%	75.3%
Dakota State University	3,174	2,942	2,306	1,706	7.9%	37.6%	86.0%
Northern State University	2,972	2,700	2,197	1,668	10.1%	35.3%	78.2%
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology	3,090	2,905	2,337	1,847	6.4%	32.2%	67.3%
South Dakota State University	3,045	2,856	2,293	1,810	6.6%	32.8%	68.2%
University of South Dakota	3,111	2,931	2,336	1,843	6.1%	33.2%	68.8%
UTAH							
Southern Utah University	2,053	1,995	1,719	1,221	2.9%	19.4%	68.1%
University of Utah	2,486	2,387	2,111	1,500	4.1%	17.8%	65.7%
Utah State University [17]	2,290	2,218	1,752	1,248	3.2%	30.7%	83.5%
Weber State University	2,142	2,088	1,767	1,260	2.6%	21.2%	70.0%
WASHINGTON							
Central Washington University [18]	4,275	4,041	3,138	1,863	5.8%	36.2%	129.5%
Eastern Washington University	4,200	4,041	3,138	1,863	3.9%	33.8%	125.4%
Evergreen State College	4,215	4,053	3,138	1,863	4.0%	34.3%	126.2%
University of Washington [19]	5,424	5,232	3,978	2,601	3.7%	36.3%	108.5%
Washington State University	5,334	5,132	3,978	2,601	3.9%	34.1%	105.1%
Western Washington University [20]	4,230	4,071	3,138	1,863	3.9%	34.8%	127.1%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	2,816	2,812	1,994	833	0.1%	41.2%	238.1%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

Table 8: RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99

[1] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. Resident graduate students are now charged $162 with no limit on the number of credit hours. The figures here assume a course load of 12 credit hours for two semesters.
[2] All undergraduate and graduate students taking nine or more credits, all students living in university housing and all students paying the Health Center fee must be covered by a health insurance plan. The student health insurance fee is $234 per semester. However, students who are covered by an alternative health insurance plan may waive the student health insurance plan.
[3] Arizona charges additional required fees per student for law, nursing, and selected master's degr
[4] The state of California has provided general fund revenue in lieu of increasing the State University Fee since 1994-95.
[5] Statutory authority to charge Duplicate Degree Tuition expired as of September 1, 1996.
[6] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96.
[7] California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.
[8] Mesa State College started a new business administration program in Fall 1997.
[9] Higher rates apply to certain fields.
[10] Amounts reported are for 15 credit hours based on a per-credit-hour rate. The typical "full-time" graduate course load at Colorado Springs is nine credit hours.
[11] University of Colorado Health Sciences Center has separate tuition rates for each field.
[12] Graduate rates at the University of Hawaii, Hilo were established in 1998-99.
[13] In Montana, graduate students taking a "minimum" full-time course load of nine credit hours pay lower tuition than students taking a "typical" full-time load of 12 credit hours. Tuition for a "typical" full-time load is reported.
[14] The regional colleges were awarded university status in 1996-97.
[15] As of July 1, 1995, Oregon Health Sciences University is no longer part of the Oregon System of Higher Education. It is now an independent public corporation and sets its own tuition. Because of this change and because it has separate rates for each field, it is no longer being reported here.
[16] Oregon Institute of Technology started offering a master's degree program in 1995-96.
[17] In Fall 1995, Utah State University switched from a linear to a plateau tuition schedule.
[18] Central Washington rates include a technology fee of $75 per year for 1998-99.
[19] University of Washington rates include a technology fee of $120 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.
[20] Western Washington University rates include a technology fee of $30 per year for 1998-98 and 1997-98.

Table 9: NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: STATE AVERAGES, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Simple Average	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA							
University of Alaska	7,394	7,205	5,228	2,902	2.6%	41.4%	154.8%
ARIZONA							
Universities	8,765	8,415	7,099	4,689	4.2%	23.5%	86.9%
CALIFORNIA							
California Maritime Academy	--	--	7,480	3,531	--	--	--
California State University [1]	9,252	9,325	8,908	5,398	-0.8%	3.9%	71.4%
University of California	13,651	13,196	11,426	6,360	3.4%	19.5%	114.6%
COLORADO							
Colorado School of Mines	14,936	14,475	11,962	9,057	3.2%	24.9%	64.9%
Colorado State Unitersity and University of Colorado, Boulder	13,031	12,590	10,136	6,690	3.5%	28.6%	94.8%
Other Institutions	8,292	8,010	6,350	4,248	3.5%	30.6%	95.2%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	9,525	9,429	4,357	3,777	1.0%	118.6%	152.2%
Other Institutions	7,398	7,326	3,365	2,990	1.0%	119.9%	147.4%
IDAHO							
Universities	8,189	7,853	4,952	3,009	4.3%	65.4%	172.1%
Lewis-Clark State College	7,326	6,830	4,240	2,940	7.3%	72.8%	149.2%
MONTANA							
Montana State University--Bozeman and University of Montana--Missoula	8,029	7,485	5,994	3,115	7.3%	34.0%	157.8%
Other Institutions	7,512	6,979	5,525	2,655	7.6%	36.0%	183.0%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada	7,840	7,430	5,965	3,400	5.5%	31.4%	130.6%
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico State University and University of New Mexico	8,057	7,663	6,270	4,776	5.1%	28.5%	68.7%
Other Institutions	6,675	6,344	5,182	3,876	5.2%	28.8%	72.2%
NORTH DAKOTA							
North Dakota State University and University of North Dakota	6,724	6,356	5,573	3,116	5.8%	20.7%	115.8%
Other Institutions	5,737	5,507	4,517	3,060	4.2%	27.0%	87.5%
OREGON							
Universities	11,895	11,494	8,394	10,375	3.5%	41.7%	14.7%
Other Institutions	8,312	8,088	5,976	3,514	2.8%	39.1%	136.6%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota State University and University of South Dakota	6,649	6,410	3,990	3,055	3.7%	66.7%	117.7%
Other Institutions	6,637	6,248	3,347	2,665	6.2%	98.3%	149.0%
UTAH							
Utah State University and University of Utah	7,527	7,307	6,168	4,196	3.0%	22.0%	79.4%
Other Institutions	5,951	5,792	4,803	3,147	2.7%	23.9%	89.1%
WASHINGTON							
Washington State University and University of Washington	11,031	10,342	7,134	4,998	6.7%	54.6%	120.7%
Regional Universities and Evergreen State College	9,345	8,964	4,109	4,584	4.3%	127.4%	103.9%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	7,418	7,414	5,182	2,605	0.1%	43.1%	184.8%
SIMPLE AVERAGE--ALL INSTITUTIONS [2]	8,903	8,650	7,016	4,361	2.9%	26.9%	104.1%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 1998.

[1] California Maritime Academy joined the California State University System in 1995-96; California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96; California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.

[2] Simple average does not include the University of Colorado Health Sciences Center which has separate rates for each field.

Table 10: NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA [1]							
University of Alaska Anchorage	7,239	7,033	5,106	2,794	2.9%	41.8%	159.1%
University of Alaska Fairbanks [2]	7,858	7,678	5,552	3,156	2.3%	41.5%	149.0%
University of Alaska Southeast	7,084	6,904	5,026	2,756	2.6%	40.9%	157.0%
ARIZONA							
Arizona State University	9,110	8,710	7,350	4,866	4.6%	23.9%	87.2%
Northern Arizona University	8,074	7,824	6,596	4,336	3.2%	22.4%	86.2%
University of Arizona	9,110	8,710	7,350	4,866	4.6%	23.9%	87.2%
CALIFORNIA [3] [4]							
California Maritime Academy [5]	9,596	9,674	7,480	3,531	-0.8%	28.3%	171.8%
California Polytechnic State Univ., San Luis Obispo	9,530	9,608	9,155	5,595	-0.8%	4.1%	70.3%
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	9,205	9,283	8,896	5,440	-0.8%	3.5%	69.2%
California State University, Bakersfield	9,253	9,331	8,953	5,472	-0.8%	3.4%	69.1%
California State University, Chico	9,378	9,456	8,960	5,484	-0.8%	4.7%	71.0%
California State University, Dominguez Hills	9,093	9,171	8,911	5,446	-0.9%	2.0%	67.0%
California State University, Fresno	9,140	9,182	8,954	5,496	-0.5%	2.1%	66.3%
California State University, Fullerton	9,238	9,316	8,998	5,536	-0.8%	2.7%	66.9%
California State University, Hayward	9,108	9,192	8,935	5,479	-0.9%	1.9%	66.2%
California State University, Long Beach	9,121	9,224	8,935	5,474	-1.1%	2.1%	66.6%
California State University, Los Angeles	9,060	9,138	8,938	5,469	-0.9%	1.4%	65.7%
California State University, Monterey Bay [6]	9,273	9,351	---	---	-0.8%	--	--
California State University, Northridge	9,277	9,355	9,034	5,556	-0.8%	2.7%	67.0%
California State University, Sacramento	9,284	9,354	8,982	5,470	-0.7%	3.4%	69.7%
California State University, San Bernardino	9,191	9,269	8,967	5,496	-0.8%	2.5%	67.2%
California State University, San Marcos [7]	9,092	9,100	8,886	---	-0.1%	2.3%	--
California State University, Stanislaus	9,242	9,295	8,946	5,490	-0.6%	3.3%	68.3%
Humboldt State University	9,225	9,303	8,984	5,523	-0.8%	2.7%	67.0%
San Diego State University	9,234	9,312	9,012	5,482	-0.8%	2.5%	68.4%
San Francisco State University	9,280	9,358	9,072	5,480	-0.8%	2.3%	69.3%
San Jose State University	9,315	9,393	9,064	5,530	-0.8%	2.8%	68.4%
Sonoma State University	9,412	9,490	9,016	5,502	-0.8%	4.4%	71.1%
University of California, Berkeley [8]	13,751	13,339	11,669	6,337	3.1%	17.8%	117.0%
University of California, Davis	13,727	13,316	11,411	6,338	3.1%	20.3%	116.6%
University of California, Irvine	13,449	13,049	11,404	6,392	3.1%	17.9%	110.4%
University of California, Los Angeles	13,437	13,034	11,248	6,297	3.1%	19.5%	113.4%
University of California, Riverside	13,505	13,105	11,447	6,297	3.1%	18.0%	114.5%
University of California, San Diego	13,602	13,182	11,342	6,420	3.2%	19.9%	111.9%
University of California, San Francisco	13,892	13,472	11,538	6,339	3.1%	20.4%	119.2%
University of California, Santa Barbara	13,562	13,101	11,316	6,328	3.5%	19.8%	114.3%
University of California, Santa Cruz [8]	13,930	13,165	11,463	6,488	5.8%	21.5%	114.7%
COLORADO							
Adams State College	6,170	5,915	4,833	3,256	4.3%	27.7%	89.5%
Colorado School of Mines	14,936	14,475	11,962	9,057	3.2%	24.9%	64.9%
Colorado State University	10,542	10,197	8,184	5,577	3.4%	28.8%	89.0%
Fort Lewis College	8,410	8,150	6,525	4,428	3.2%	28.9%	89.9%
Mesa State College	6,330	6,106	4,922	3,258	3.7%	28.6%	94.3%
Metropolitan State College of Denver	7,229	6,974	4,720	4,172	3.7%	53.2%	73.3%
University of Colorado, Boulder [9]	15,519	14,983	12,087	7,802	3.6%	28.4%	98.9%
University of Colorado, Colorado Springs [9] [10]	9,490	9,132	7,376	4,753	3.9%	28.7%	99.7%
University of Colorado, Denver [9]	11,045	10,701	8,619	5,298	3.2%	28.1%	108.5%
University of Colorado, Health Sciences Center [11]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
University of Northern Colorado	9,708	9,358	7,470	4,201	3.7%	30.0%	131.1%
University of Southern Colorado	8,703	8,430	6,768	4,948	3.2%	28.6%	75.9%
Western State College	7,540	7,322	5,917	3,920	3.0%	27.4%	92.3%

Table 10: NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Hilo [12]	7,826	7,754	3,920	3,490	0.9%	99.6%	124.2%
University of Hawaii, Manoa	9,525	9,429	4,357	3,777	1.0%	118.6%	152.2%
University of Hawaii, West Oahu	6,970	6,898	2,810	2,490	1.0%	148.0%	179.9%
IDAHO							
Boise State University	8,012	7,854	4,530	3,080	2.0%	76.9%	160.1%
Idaho State University	8,420	7,964	5,000	2,900	5.7%	68.4%	190.3%
Lewis-Clark State College	7,326	6,830	4,240	2,940	7.3%	72.8%	149.2%
University of Idaho	8,136	7,742	5,326	3,048	5.1%	52.8%	166.9%
MONTANA							
Montana State University--Billings [13]	7,569	6,973	5,556	2,583	8.5%	36.2%	193.0%
Montana State University--Bozeman [13]	8,382	7,776	5,978	3,161	7.8%	40.2%	165.2%
Montana State University--Northern [13]	7,648	7,104	5,442	2,517	7.7%	40.5%	203.9%
Montana Tech of the University of Montana [14]	7,783	7,228	5,743	2,894	7.7%	35.5%	168.9%
University of Montana--Missoula [14]	7,676	7,193	6,009	3,068	6.7%	27.7%	150.2%
Western Montana College of the Univ. of Montana [14]	7,047	6,610	5,360	2,625	6.6%	31.5%	168.5%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	7,840	7,430	5,965	3,400	5.5%	31.4%	130.6%
University of Nevada, Reno	7,840	7,430	5,965	3,400	5.5%	31.4%	130.6%
NEW MEXICO							
Eastern New Mexico University	6,510	6,378	5,280	3,828	2.1%	23.3%	70.1%
New Mexico Highlands University	7,041	6,786	5,148	3,576	3.8%	36.8%	96.9%
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	6,945	6,611	5,648	4,299	5.1%	23.0%	61.5%
New Mexico State University	7,652	7,152	6,072	4,980	7.0%	26.0%	53.7%
University of New Mexico	8,461	8,174	6,468	4,572	3.5%	30.8%	85.1%
Western New Mexico University	6,205	5,602	4,652	3,802	10.8%	33.4%	63.2%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Dickinson State University	5,256	5,030	4,462	2,979	4.5%	17.8%	76.4%
Mayville State University [15]	6,092	5,880	4,511	2,972	3.6%	35.0%	105.0%
Minot State University	5,515	5,263	4,600	2,934	4.8%	19.9%	88.0%
North Dakota State University	6,674	6,300	5,533	3,273	5.9%	20.6%	103.9%
University of North Dakota	6,774	6,411	5,612	2,958	5.7%	20.7%	129.0%
Valley City State University [16]	6,083	5,853	4,495	3,356	3.9%	35.3%	81.3%
OREGON							
Eastern Oregon University [17]	3,273	3,231	2,619	1,512	1.3%	25.0%	116.5%
Oregon Institute of Technology	10,836	10,539	7,605	4,475	2.8%	42.5%	142.1%
Oregon Health Sciences University [18]	—	—	8,640	5,072	—	—	—
Oregon State University	11,817	11,460	7,974	4,472	3.1%	48.2%	164.2%
Portland State University	11,313	10,923	7,923	4,458	3.6%	42.8%	153.8%
Southern Oregon University [17]	9,402	9,153	6,855	4,047	2.7%	37.2%	132.3%
University of Oregon	12,555	12,099	9,285	4,517	3.8%	35.2%	177.9%
Western Oregon University [17]	9,738	9,429	6,825	4,020	3.3%	42.7%	142.2%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Black Hills State University	6,595	6,230	3,666	2,726	5.9%	79.9%	141.9%
Dakota State University [19]	6,770	6,370	2,139	2,201	6.3%	216.5%	207.6%
Northern State University	6,518	6,068	3,573	2,655	7.4%	82.4%	145.5%
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology	6,664	6,324	4,008	3,078	5.4%	66.3%	116.5%
South Dakota State University	6,608	6,263	3,969	3,035	5.5%	66.5%	117.7%
University of South Dakota	6,690	6,557	4,010	3,074	2.0%	66.8%	117.6%
UTAH							
Southern Utah University	6,015	5,853	4,740	3,075	2.8%	26.9%	95.6%
University of Utah	8,251	7,998	6,795	4,575	3.2%	21.4%	80.3%
Utah State University [20] [21]	6,802	6,615	5,541	3,816	2.8%	22.8%	78.2%
Weber State University	5,886	5,730	4,866	3,219	2.7%	21.0%	82.9%

Table 10: NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
WASHINGTON							
Central Washington University [22]	9,390	8,961	6,948	4,584	4.8%	35.1%	104.8%
Eastern Washington University	9,315	8,961	6,948	4,584	4.0%	34.1%	103.2%
Evergreen State College	9,330	8,973	6,948	4,584	4.0%	34.3%	103.5%
University of Washington [23]	11,508	10,536	7,134	4,998	9.2%	61.3%	130.3%
Washington State University [24]	10,554	10,148	7,134	4,998	4.0%	47.9%	111.2%
Western Washington University [25]	9,345	8,961	6,948	4,584	4.3%	34.5%	103.9%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	7,418	7,414	5,182	2,605	0.1%	43.1%	184.8%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. Nonresident undergraduates are now charged $227 per credit hour for lower division credits and $235 per credit hour for upper division credits with no limit on the number of credits. Figures reported here represent the mean of the lower and upper division charges assuming a course load of 15 credit hours for two semesters.

[2] All undergraduate and graduate students taking nine or more credits, all students living in university housing and all students paying the Health Center fee must be covered by a health insurance plan. The student health insurance fee is $234 per semester. However, students who are covered by an alternative health insurance plan may waive the student health insurance plan.

[3] The state of California reduced the State University Fee effective with the 1998-99 academic year for undergraduate students.

[4] California State University nonresident tuition is $246 per unit at semester campuses and $164 per unit at quarter campuses. The total charge per academic year is $7,380 plus the State University Fee and campus-based mandatory fees.

[5] California Maritime Academy joined the California State University System in academic year 1995-96.

[6] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96.

[7] California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.

[8] An undergraduate student health insurance fee was initiated at the University of California, Berkeley and the University of California, Santa Cruz in 1998-99.

[9] Higher rates apply to certain fields.

[10] Upper division undergraduate students pay a higher tuition rate.

[11] University of Colorado Health Sciences Center has separate tuition rates for each field.

[12] Tuition and fees for upper division undergraduates are reported; lower division undergraduate rates are $7,010.

[13] Effective Fall 1995, Montana State University--Billings and Montana State University--Northern changed their "flatspot" from 12-18 credit hours to 14-18 credit hours. Montana State University--Bozeman continues to have a "flatspot" at 14-18 credit hours. The rates reported here are for a typical full-time student taking 14-18 credit hours.

[14] Effective Fall 1995, these institutions changed their "flatspot" from 14-18 credit hours to 12-18 credit hours and introduced a differential tuition rate for upper and lower division students. The lower division rate is reported here. For FY99, upper division students paid $8,525 at Montana Tech; $8,186 at University of Montana--Missoula; and $7,245 at Western Montana College.

[15] Mayville State University initiated a new notebook computer fee in 1997-98.

[16] Valley City State University initiated a new notebook computer fee in 1996-97.

[17] The regional colleges were awarded university status in 1996-97.

[18] As of July 1, 1995, Oregon Health Sciences University is no longer part of the Oregon System of Higher Education. It is now an independent public corporation and sets its own tuition. Because of this change and because it has separate rates for each field, it is no longer being reported here.

[19] The nonresident tuition differential at Dakota State University was reduced between 1988-89 and 1994-95.

[20] In Fall 1995, Utah State University switched from a linear to a plateau tuition schedule.

[21] 1993-94 tuition rates for Utah State University reflect academic year tuition and fees based on winter and spring rates. Actual tuition and fees was $600 lower due to no fee increase fall quarter.

[22] Central Washington University rates include a technology fee of $75 per year.

[23] Reflects main campus tuition at the University of Washington. Includes technology fee of $120 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.

[24] Reflects average rates at Washington State University for all campuses.

[25] For 1998-99 and 1997-98, Western Washington University rates include a technology fee of $30 per year.

Table 11: NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: STATE AVERAGES, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Simple Average	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA							
University of Alaska	8,048	7,847	4,844	2,866	2.6%	66.1%	180.8%
ARIZONA							
Universities	8,765	8,415	7,099	4,689	4.2%	23.5%	86.9%
CALIFORNIA [1]							
California State University	9,314	9,309	8,980	5,496	0.1%	3.7%	69.5%
University of California	14,156	13,706	11,856	6,365	3.3%	19.4%	122.4%
COLORADO [2]							
Colorado School of Mines	14,936	14,475	11,962	9,057	3.2%	24.9%	64.9%
Colorado State University and University of Colorado at Boulder	13,402	12,687	10,139	6,703	5.6%	32.2%	99.9%
Other Institutions	9,891	9,436	7,664	4,819	4.8%	29.1%	105.2%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	9,957	9,837	5757	4,477	1.2%	73.0%	122.4%
University of Hawaii, Hilo [3]	9,890	---	---	---			
IDAHO							
Universities	8,732	8,379	5,389	3,343	4.2%	62.0%	161.2%
MONTANA [4]							
Montana State University--Bozeman and University of Montana--Missoula	8,061	7,556	5,430	3,115	6.7%	48.5%	158.8%
Other Institutions	8,484	7,899	5,060	2,665	7.4%	67.7%	218.4%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada	7,258	6,875	5,540	3,000	5.6%	31.0%	141.9%
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico State University and University of New Mexico	8,283	7,863	6,426	4,906	5.3%	28.9%	68.8%
Other Institutions	6,949	6,739	5,328	3,936	3.1%	30.4%	76.5%
NORTH DAKOTA							
North Dakota State University and University of North Dakota	7,286	6,916	6,135	3,627	5.3%	18.8%	100.9%
Minot State University	7,149	6,801	6,058	3,795	5.1%	18.0%	88.4%
OREGON							
Universities	10,618	10,255	6,985	3,699	3.5%	52.0%	187.0%
Other Institutions	9,260	8,992	6,274	3,666	3.0%	47.6%	152.6%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota State University and University of South Dakota	7,066	6,728	3,985	3,051	5.0%	77.3%	131.6%
Other Institutions	7,056	6,678	3,420	2,704	5.7%	106.4%	161.0%
UTAH							
Utah State University and University of Utah	7,262	7,051	5,650	3,753	3.0%	28.5%	93.5%
Other Institutions	6,505	6,330	5,250	3,338	2.8%	23.9%	94.9%
WASHINGTON							
University of Washington and Washington State University	13,425	12,856	9,963	6,474	4.4%	34.7%	107.4%
Regional Universities and Evergreen State College	12,810	12,294	9,537	5,553	4.2%	34.3%	130.7%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	7,906	7,900	5,528	2,605	0.1%	43.0%	203.5%
SIMPLE AVERAGE--ALL INSTITUTIONS [5]	9,639	9,338	7,570	4,603	3.2%	27.3%	109.4%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 1998.

[1] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96; California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.
[2] Mesa State College (Colorado) reported a new graduate program in business administration in 1997-98.
[3] Graduate rates for the University of Hawaii, Hilo were established in 1998-99.
[4] Western Montana College of the University of Montana was removed from the state averages because it stopped offering graduate programs in 1992-93.
[5] Simple averages do not include the University of Colorado Health Sciences Center which has separate rates for each field.

Table 12: NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA [1]							
University of Alaska Anchorage	7,893	7,675	4,722	2,758	2.8%	67.2%	186.2%
University of Alaska Fairbanks [2]	8,512	8,320	5,168	3,120	2.3%	64.7%	172.8%
University of Alaska Southeast	7,738	7,546	4,642	2,720	2.5%	66.7%	184.5%
ARIZONA [3]							
Arizona State University	9,110	8,710	7,350	4,866	4.6%	23.9%	87.2%
Northern Arizona University	8,074	7,824	6,596	4,336	3.2%	22.4%	86.2%
University of Arizona	9,110	8,710	7,350	4,866	4.6%	23.9%	87.2%
CALIFORNIA [4]							
California Polytechnic State Univ., San Luis Obispo	9,608	9,608	9,155	5,595	0.0%	4.9%	71.7%
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	9,283	9,283	8,896	5,440	0.0%	4.4%	70.6%
California State University, Bakersfield	9,331	9,331	8,953	5,472	0.0%	4.2%	70.5%
California State University, Chico	9,456	9,456	8,960	5,484	0.0%	5.5%	72.4%
California State University, Dominguez Hills	9,171	9,171	8,911	5,446	0.0%	2.9%	68.4%
California State University, Fresno	9,218	9,182	8,954	5,496	0.4%	2.9%	67.7%
California State University, Fullerton	9,316	9,316	8,998	5,536	0.0%	3.5%	68.3%
California State University, Hayward	9,186	9,192	8,935	5,479	-0.1%	2.8%	67.7%
California State University, Long Beach	9,199	9,224	8,935	5,474	-0.3%	3.0%	68.0%
California State University, Los Angeles	9,138	9,138	8,938	5,469	0.0%	2.2%	67.1%
California State University, Monterey Bay [5]	9,351	9,351	—	—	0.0%	—	—
California State University, Northridge	9,355	9,355	9,034	5,556	0.0%	3.6%	68.4%
California State University, Sacramento	9,362	9,354	8,982	5,470	0.1%	4.2%	71.2%
California State University, San Bernardino	9,269	9,269	8,967	5,496	0.0%	3.4%	68.6%
California State University, San Marcos [6]	9,170	9,100	8,886	—	0.8%	3.2%	—
California State University, Stanislaus	9,320	9,295	8,946	5,490	0.3%	4.2%	69.8%
Humboldt State University	9,303	9,303	8,984	5,523	0.0%	3.6%	68.4%
San Diego State University	9,312	9,312	9,012	5,482	0.0%	3.3%	69.9%
San Francisco State University	9,358	9,358	9,072	5,480	0.0%	3.2%	70.8%
San Jose State University	9,393	9,393	9,064	5,530	0.0%	3.6%	69.9%
Sonoma State University	9,490	9,490	9,016	5,502	0.0%	5.3%	72.5%
University of California, Berkeley	13,793	13,379	11,705	6,552	3.1%	17.8%	110.5%
University of California, Davis	13,867	13,452	11,686	6,306	3.1%	18.7%	119.9%
University of California, Irvine	14,562	13,982	12,089	6,380	4.1%	20.5%	128.2%
University of California, Los Angeles	13,940	13,485	11,786	6,284	3.4%	18.3%	121.8%
University of California, Riverside	14,245	13,845	12,064	6,276	2.9%	18.1%	127.0%
University of California, San Diego	14,271	13,834	11,873	6,380	3.2%	20.2%	123.7%
University of California, San Francisco	14,012	13,472	11,538	6,339	4.0%	21.4%	121.0%
University of California, Santa Barbara	14,316	13,912	11,966	6,281	2.9%	19.6%	127.9%
University of California, Santa Cruz	14,398	13,992	11,999	6,484	2.9%	20.0%	122.1%
COLORADO							
Adams State College	7,284	6,995	5,727	3,550	4.1%	27.2%	105.2%
Colorado School of Mines	14,936	14,475	11,962	9,057	3.2%	24.9%	64.9%
Colorado State University	10,996	10,607	8,514	5,801	3.7%	29.2%	89.6%
Mesa State College [7]	9,428	9,106	—	—	3.5%	—	—
University of Colorado, Boulder [8]	15,807	14,767	11,763	7,604	7.0%	34.4%	107.9%
University of Colorado, Colorado Springs [9]	10,634	10,240	8,352	5,135	3.8%	27.3%	107.1%
University of Colorado, Denver [8]	13,005	11,861	9,549	6,010	9.6%	36.2%	116.4%
University of Colorado, Health Sciences Center [10]	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Northern Colorado	10,289	9,920	7,924	4,453	3.7%	29.8%	131.1%
University of Southern Colorado	8,703	8,162	6,768	4,948	6.6%	28.6%	75.9%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	9,957	9,837	5,757	4,477	1.2%	73.0%	122.4%
University of Hawaii, Hilo [11]	9,890	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 12: NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
IDAHO							
Boise State University	8,560	8,376	4,940	3,414	2.2%	73.3%	150.7%
Idaho State University	8,960	8,480	5,428	3,234	5.7%	65.1%	177.1%
University of Idaho	8,676	8,282	5,800	3,382	4.8%	49.6%	156.5%
MONTANA [12]							
Montana State University--Billings	7,975	7,353	5,058	2,583	8.5%	57.7%	208.7%
Montana State University--Bozeman	7,614	7,064	5,407	3,161	7.8%	40.8%	140.9%
Montana State University--Northern	8,046	7,477	4,944	2,517	7.6%	62.7%	219.7%
Montana Tech of the University of Montana	9,431	8,866	5,178	2,894	6.4%	82.1%	225.9%
University of Montana--Missoula	8,508	8,048	5,453	3,068	5.7%	56.0%	177.3%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	7,258	6,875	5,540	3,000	5.6%	31.0%	141.9%
University of Nevada, Reno	7,258	6,875	5,540	3,000	5.6%	31.0%	141.9%
NEW MEXICO							
Eastern New Mexico University	6,702	6,570	5,448	3,948	2.0%	23.0%	69.8%
New Mexico Highlands University	7,467	7,200	5,148	3,576	3.7%	45.0%	108.8%
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	7,301	6,953	5,942	4,419	5.0%	22.9%	65.2%
New Mexico State University	7,844	7,308	6,192	5,100	7.3%	26.7%	53.8%
University of New Mexico	8,722	8,418	6,660	4,712	3.6%	31.0%	85.1%
Western New Mexico University	6,325	6,234	4,772	3,802	1.5%	32.5%	66.4%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Minot State University	7,149	6,801	6,058	3,795	5.1%	18.0%	88.4%
North Dakota State University	7,236	6,862	6,095	3,375	5.5%	18.7%	114.4%
University of North Dakota	7,336	6,973	6,174	3,878	5.2%	18.8%	89.2%
OREGON							
Eastern Oregon University [13]	9,336	9,048	6,294	3,657	3.2%	48.3%	155.3%
Oregon Health Sciences University [14]	---	---	7,350	4,131	---	---	---
Oregon Institute of Technology [15]	9,267	9,018	---	---	2.8%	---	---
Oregon State University	10,551	10,230	6,663	3,689	3.1%	58.4%	186.0%
Portland State University	10,445	10,086	6,612	3,675	3.6%	58.0%	184.2%
Southern Oregon University [13]	9,228	8,985	6,279	3,684	2.7%	47.0%	150.5%
University of Oregon	10,857	10,449	7,680	3,734	3.9%	41.4%	190.8%
Western Oregon University [13]	9,210	8,916	6,249	3,657	3.3%	47.4%	151.8%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Black Hills State University	7,023	6,664	3,719	2,787	5.4%	88.8%	152.0%
Dakota State University	7,163	6,776	2,306	2,234	5.7%	210.6%	220.6%
Northern State University	6,961	6,534	3,646	2,724	6.5%	90.9%	155.5%
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology	7,078	6,739	4,007	3,071	5.0%	76.6%	130.5%
South Dakota State University	7,033	6,690	3,963	3,034	5.1%	77.5%	131.8%
University of South Dakota	7,099	6,765	4,006	3,067	4.9%	77.2%	131.5%
UTAH							
Southern Utah University	6,577	6,399	5,181	3,261	2.8%	26.9%	101.7%
University of Utah	7,567	7,335	6,245	4,119	3.2%	21.2%	83.7%
Utah State University [16]	6,957	6,766	5,055	3,387	2.8%	37.6%	105.4%
Weber State University	6,432	6,261	5,319	3,414	2.7%	20.9%	88.4%
WASHINGTON							
Central Washington University [17]	12,855	12,291	9,537	5,553	4.6%	34.8%	131.5%
Eastern Washington University	12,780	12,291	9,537	5,553	4.0%	34.0%	130.1%
Evergreen State College	12,795	12,303	9,537	5,553	4.0%	34.2%	130.4%
University of Washington [18]	13,470	12,846	9,963	6,474	4.9%	35.2%	108.1%
Washington State University	13,380	12,866	9,963	6,474	4.0%	34.3%	106.7%
Western Washington University [19]	12,810	12,291	9,537	5,553	4.2%	34.3%	130.7%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	7,906	7,900	5,528	2,605	0.1%	43.0%	203.5%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

Table 12: NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99

[1] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. Nonresident graduate students are now charged $316 per credit hour with no limit on the number of credit hours. The figures reported here assume a course load of 12 credit hours for two semesters.
[2] All undergraduate and graduate students taking nine or more credits, all students living in university housing and all students paying the Health Center fee must be covered by a health insurance plan. The student health insurance fee is $234 per semester. However, students who are covered by an alternative health insurance plan may waive the student health insurance plan.
[3] Arizona charges additional required fees per student for law, nursing, and selected master's degree programs.
[4] The state of California has provided general fund revenue in lieu of increasing the State University Fee since 1994-95.
[5] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96.
[6] California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.
[7] Mesa State College started a new Business Administration Program in Fall 1997.
[8] Higher rates apply to certain fields.
[9] Amounts reported are for 15 credit hours based on a per-credit-hour rate. The typical "full-time" graduate course load at Colorado Springs is nine credit hours.
[10] University of Colorado Health Sciences Center has separate tuition rates for each field.
[11] Graduate rates for the University of Hawaii, Hilo were established in 1998-99.
[12] In Montana, graduate students taking a "minimum" full-time course load of nine credit hours pay lower tuition than students taking a "typical" full-time load of 12 credit hours. Tuition for a "typical" full-time load is reported.
[13] The regional colleges were awarded university status in 1996-97.
[14] As of July 1, 1995, Oregon Health Sciences University is no longer part of the Oregon System of Higher Education. It is now an independent public corporation and sets its own tuition. Because of this change and because it has separate rates for each field, it is no longer being reported here.
[15] Oregon Institute of Technology started master's degree program in 1995-96.
[16] In Fall 1995, Utah State University switched from a linear to a plateau tuition schedule.
[17] Central Washington rates include a technology fee of $75 per year for 1998-99.
[18] University of Washington rates include a technology fee of $120 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.
[19] Western Washington University rates include a technology fee of $30 per year for 1998-98 and 1997-98.

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Table 13: RESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: STATE AVERAGES, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Simple Average	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
Alaska	1,968	1,908	1,268	740	3.1%	55.2%	165.9%
Arizona [1]	958	936	813	570	2.3%	17.8%	68.3%
California	360	390	—	—	-7.7%	—	—
Colorado	1,391	1,331	1,135	784	4.5%	22.6%	77.5%
Hawaii	1,004	956	480	369	5.0%	109.1%	172.2%
Idaho	1,179	1,100	915	780	7.2%	28.9%	51.2%
Montana	1,473	1,423	1,296	555	3.5%	13.6%	165.3%
Nevada	1,185	1,140	885	626	3.9%	33.9%	89.2%
New Mexico	666	661	582	446	0.8%	14.5%	49.2%
North Dakota	1,840	1,820	1,693	1,266	1.1%	8.7%	45.4%
Oregon [2]	1,688	1,619	1,252	723	4.2%	34.8%	133.4%
Utah	1,429	1,392	1,252	1,026	2.7%	14.1%	39.3%
Washington	1,572	1,498	1,136	775	4.9%	38.4%	103.0%
Wyoming	1,261	1,187	868	583	6.3%	45.3%	116.4%
SIMPLE AVERAGE - ALL INSTITUTIONS [3]	1,302	1,253	1,003	684	3.9%	29.8%	90.3%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] Coconino County Community College opened in 1994-95.

[2] Klamath Community College began operations Summer Term 1996.

[3] California institutions were excluded from all calculations because the large number of two-year colleges and the historically low matriculation fee structure distort regional patterns. South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.

Table 14: RESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA							
Prince William Sound Community College [1]	1,968	1,908	1,268	740	3.1%	55.2%	165.9%
ARIZONA							
Arizona Western College	900	840	780	456	7.1%	15.4%	97.4%
Central Arizona College	840	784	690	546	7.1%	21.7%	53.8%
Cochise College	780	780	750	570	0.0%	4.0%	36.8%
Coconino County Community College [2]	810	810	—	—	0.0%	—	—
Eastern Arizona College	652	652	628	500	0.0%	3.8%	30.4%
Gateway Community College	1,140	1,110	960	675	2.7%	18.8%	68.9%
Glendale Community College	1,140	1,110	960	675	2.7%	18.8%	68.9%
Mesa Community College	1,140	1,110	960	675	2.7%	18.8%	68.9%
Mohave Community College [3]	720	720	520	480	0.0%	38.5%	50.0%
Northland Pioneer College [4]	720	720	600	144	0.0%	20.0%	400.0%
Paradise Valley Community College	1,140	1,110	960	675	2.7%	18.8%	68.9%
Phoenix College	1,140	1,110	960	675	2.7%	18.8%	68.9%
Pima Community College	822	798	700	480	3.0%	17.4%	71.3%
Rio Salado Community College	1,140	1,110	960	675	2.7%	18.8%	68.9%
Scottsdale Community College	1,140	1,110	960	675	2.7%	18.8%	68.9%
South Mountain Community College	1,140	1,110	960	675	2.7%	18.8%	68.9%
Yavapai College [3] [5]	930	936	666	536	-0.6%	39.6%	73.5%
CALIFORNIA [6]							
COLORADO							
Aims Community College	756	753	564	408	0.4%	34.0%	85.3%
Arapahoe Community College	1,453	1,436	1,303	962	1.2%	11.5%	51.0%
Colorado Mountain College	1,052	946	1,030	642	11.2%	2.1%	63.9%
Colorado Northwestern Community College [7]	470	470	286	190	0.0%	64.3%	147.4%
Community College of Aurora	1,403	1,386	1,248	818	1.2%	12.4%	71.5%
Community College of Denver	1,593	1,548	1,384	900	2.9%	15.1%	77.0%
Front Range Community College	1,580	1,560	1,265	896	1.3%	24.9%	76.3%
Lamar Community College	1,564	1,541	1,417	966	1.5%	10.4%	61.9%
Morgan Community College	1,494	1,405	1,240	852	6.3%	20.5%	75.4%
Northeastern Junior College [8]	1,900	1,539	709	514	23.5%	168.0%	269.6%
Otero Junior College	1,488	1,471	1,330	966	1.2%	11.9%	54.0%
Pikes Peak Community College	1,449	1,414	1,257	906	2.5%	15.3%	59.9%
Pueblo Community College	1,541	1,512	1,355	895	1.9%	13.7%	72.2%
Red Rocks Community College	1,513	1,496	1,295	898	1.1%	16.8%	68.5%
Trinidad State Junior College	1,612	1,487	1,345	944	8.4%	19.9%	70.8%
HAWAII							
Hawaii Community College	1,034	986	510	400	4.9%	102.7%	158.5%
Honolulu Community College	994	946	470	360	5.1%	111.5%	176.1%
Kapiolani Community College	1,004	956	480	365	5.0%	109.2%	175.1%
Kauai Community College	994	946	470	360	5.1%	111.5%	176.1%
Leeward Community College	999	951	475	360	5.0%	110.3%	177.5%
Maui Community College	1,002	954	478	368	5.0%	109.6%	172.3%
Windward Community College	1,004	956	480	370	5.0%	109.2%	171.4%
IDAHO							
College of Southern Idaho	1,230	1,150	900	800	7.0%	36.7%	53.8%
North Idaho College	1,128	1,049	930	760	7.5%	21.3%	48.4%
MONTANA							
Dawson Community College	1,400	1,400	1,239	501	0.0%	13.0%	179.4%
Flathead Valley Community College	1,626	1,598	1,362	558	1.8%	19.4%	191.4%
Miles Community College	1,392	1,272	1,288	606	9.4%	8.1%	129.7%

Table 14: RESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
NEVADA							
Community College of Southern Nevada	1,185	1,140	885	645	3.9%	33.9%	83.7%
Great Basin College [9]	1,185	1,140	885	600	3.9%	33.9%	97.5%
Truckee Meadows Community College	1,185	1,140	885	660	3.9%	33.9%	79.5%
Western Nevada Community College	1,185	1,140	885	600	3.9%	33.9%	97.5%
NEW MEXICO							
Albuquerque Technical-Vocational Institute [10]	777	741	646	428	4.9%	20.3%	81.5%
Clovis Community College	548	548	520	462	0.0%	5.4%	18.6%
Eastern New Mexico University, Roswell	684	678	636	550	0.9%	7.5%	24.4%
Luna Vocational-Technical Institute [11]	428	428	428	---	0.0%	0.0%	---
Mesa Technical College [12]	670	670	---	---	0.0%	---	---
New Mexico Junior College [13]	332	332	496	380	0.0%	-33.1%	-12.6%
New Mexico Military Institute [14]	1,340	1,335	1,195	920	0.4%	12.1%	45.7%
New Mexico State University, Alamogordo	768	768	672	528	0.0%	14.3%	45.5%
New Mexico State University, Carlsbad	774	774	720	528	0.0%	7.5%	46.6%
New Mexico State University, Dona Ana	768	768	744	528	0.0%	3.2%	45.5%
New Mexico State University, Grants Branch	672	672	600	528	0.0%	12.0%	27.3%
Northern New Mexico Community College	538	538	538	468	0.0%	0.0%	15.0%
San Juan College	360	360	360	360	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Santa Fe Community College	506	506	434	416	0.0%	16.6%	21.6%
University of New Mexico, Gallup	720	720	624	504	0.0%	15.4%	42.9%
University of New Mexico, Los Alamos	720	672	612	468	7.1%	17.6%	53.8%
University of New Mexico, Valencia County	720	720	648	480	0.0%	11.1%	50.0%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Bismarck State College	1,833	1,809	1,665	1,242	1.3%	10.1%	47.6%
North Dakota State College of Science	1,761	1,761	1,650	1,197	0.0%	6.7%	47.1%
University of North Dakota, Lake Region	1,934	1,878	1,698	1,302	3.0%	13.9%	48.5%
Minot State University, Bottineau Campus	1,868	1,848	1,692	1,283	1.1%	10.4%	45.6%
University of North Dakota, Williston	1,806	1,806	1,758	1,304	0.0%	2.7%	38.5%
OREGON [15]							
Blue Mountain Community College	1,644	1,602	1,035	648	2.6%	58.8%	153.7%
Central Oregon Community College	1,764	1,719	1,494	675	2.6%	18.1%	161.3%
Chemeketa Community College	1,620	1,575	1,350	720	2.9%	20.0%	125.0%
Clackamas Community College	1,554	1,512	1,170	690	2.8%	32.8%	125.2%
Clatsop Community College [16]	1,755	1,575	1,008	720	11.4%	74.1%	143.8%
Columbia Gorge Community College	1,755	1,710	1,350	792	2.6%	30.0%	121.6%
Klamath Community College [17]	1,620	1,575	---	---	2.9%	---	---
Lane Community College	1,693	1,606	1,230	792	5.4%	37.6%	113.8%
Linn-Benton Community College	1,665	1,620	1,320	756	2.8%	26.1%	120.2%
Mt. Hood Community College	1,733	1,665	1,395	756	4.1%	24.2%	129.2%
Oregon Coast Community College [18]	1,680	1,635	1,359	756	2.8%	23.6%	122.2%
Portland Community College	1,731	1,686	1,305	675	2.7%	32.6%	156.4%
Rogue Community College	1,800	1,620	1,215	720	11.1%	48.1%	150.0%
Southwestern Oregon Community College	1,710	1,689	1,212	720	1.2%	41.1%	137.5%
Tillamook Bay Community College Service Dist. [19]	1,530	1,440	1,008	660	6.3%	51.8%	131.8%
Treasure Valley Community College	1,770	1,725	1,236	660	2.6%	43.2%	168.2%
Umpqua Community College	1,665	1,575	1,350	828	5.7%	23.3%	101.1%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.							
UTAH							
College of Eastern Utah	1,346	1,311	1,128	915	2.7%	19.3%	47.1%
Dixie College	1,402	1,372	1,282	1,066	2.2%	9.4%	31.5%
Salt Lake Community College	1,542	1,503	1,359	1,128	2.6%	13.5%	36.7%
Snow College	1,281	1,254	1,125	924	2.2%	13.9%	38.6%
Utah Valley State College	1,574	1,519	1,367	1,095	3.6%	15.1%	43.7%

Table 14: RESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
WASHINGTON							
Bellevue Community College	1,602	1,497	1,164	765	7.0%	37.6%	109.4%
Big Bend Community College	1,515	1,458	1,125	780	3.9%	34.7%	94.2%
Centralia College	1,650	1,533	1,131	780	7.6%	45.9%	111.5%
Clark College	1,568	1,511	1,125	780	3.8%	39.4%	101.0%
Columbia Basin College	1,614	1,542	1,158	780	4.7%	39.4%	106.9%
Edmonds Community College	1,575	1,518	1,125	780	3.8%	40.0%	101.9%
Everett Community College	1,499	1,481	1,167	777	1.2%	28.4%	92.9%
Grays Harbor College	1,683	1,578	1,200	780	6.7%	40.3%	115.8%
Green River Community College	1,635	1,578	1,125	780	3.6%	45.3%	109.6%
Highline Community College	1,515	1,458	1,125	780	3.9%	34.7%	94.2%
Lower Columbia College	1,608	1,539	1,032	780	4.5%	55.8%	106.2%
North Seattle Community College	1,569	1,482	1,110	762	5.9%	41.4%	105.9%
Olympic College	1,560	1,503	1,125	780	3.8%	38.7%	100.0%
Peninsula College	1,515	1,449	1,119	765	4.6%	35.4%	98.0%
Pierce College	1,650	1,593	1,155	777	3.6%	42.9%	112.4%
Seattle Central Community College	1,509	1,482	1,110	762	1.8%	35.9%	98.0%
Shoreline Community College	1,506	1,449	1,110	768	3.9%	35.7%	96.1%
Skagit Valley College	1,515	1,458	1,125	780	3.9%	34.7%	94.2%
South Puget Sound Community College	1,623	1,544	1,125	780	5.1%	44.3%	108.1%
South Seattle Community College	1,540	1,452	1,110	762	6.1%	38.7%	102.1%
Spokane Community College	1,524	1,467	1,122	780	3.9%	35.8%	95.4%
Spokane Falls Community College	1,524	1,467	1,221	780	3.9%	24.8%	95.4%
Tacoma Community College	1,608	1,491	1,134	771	7.8%	41.8%	108.6%
Walla Walla Community College	1,545	1,488	1,200	780	3.8%	28.8%	98.1%
Wenatchee Valley College	1,611	1,554	1,131	780	3.7%	42.4%	106.5%
Whatcom Community College	1,602	1,497	1,140	746	7.0%	40.5%	114.7%
Yakima Valley Community College	1,590	1,386	1,155	780	14.7%	37.7%	103.8%
WYOMING							
Casper College	1,090	1,014	820	570	7.5%	32.9%	91.2%
Central Wyoming College	1,366	1,290	976	580	5.9%	40.0%	135.5%
Eastern Wyoming College	1,330	1,254	844	524	6.1%	57.6%	153.8%
Laramie County Community College	1,164	1,062	868	592	9.6%	34.1%	96.6%
Northern Wyoming Community College District [20]	1,254	1,216	844	626	3.1%	48.6%	100.3%
Northwest Community College	1,452	1,374	894	634	5.7%	62.4%	129.0%
Western Wyoming Community College	1,174	1,098	832	554	6.9%	41.1%	111.9%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. Students in lower division courses at Prince William Sound pay $62 per credit hour and students in upper division courses pay $81 per credit hour with no limit on the number of credit hours. The figures reported here assume a course load of 15 credit hours for two semesters.

[2] Coconino County Community College opened in academic year 1994-95.

[3] In 1996-97, tuition increased at Mohave Community College and Yavapai College to bring revenues more in line with actual costs.

[4] Northland Pioneer increased tuition between 1987-88 and 1997-98 to be more in line with comparable institutions.

[5] Yavapai uses a variable pricing system for per unit charge. Tuition and fees for the first 6-12 credits each term will increase under the new formula while it will go down for 15 credit hours per semester. The figures reported here assume a course load of 15 credit hours for two semesters.

[6] For 1998-99 the enrollment fee is $12 per unit with no cap on the total. This is a reduction from the 1997-98 level of $13 per unit. The total enrollment fee for full-time students taking 15 units per semester is $360 per year.

[7] Colorado Northwestern Community College charges no tuition for in-district residents; however, in-district residents are charged fees. In 1996-97 they initiated a new technology fee.

[8] Northeastern Junior College joined the State Board of Community Colleges in 1997-98. Tuition and fees were adjusted to be consistent with other members of the State Board of Community Colleges.

[9] Formerly Northern Nevada Community College.

Table 14: RESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99

[10] Tuition rates reported for Albuquerque Vocational-Technical Institute are for academic program students; vocational students pay a flat rate.

[11] Beginning in 1991-92, tuition rates reported for Luna Vocational-Technical Institute are for academic program students; vocational students pay a flat rate.

[12] Beginning in 1994-95, tuition rates reported for Mesa Technical College (formerly Tucumcari Area Vocational School) are for academic program students; vocational students pay a flat rate.

[13] New Mexico Junior College tuition was lowered in 1996-97 in an agreement with the local community.

[14] New Mexico Military Institute figures are for tuition and required fees and do not include boarding charges (all students are required to live on campus).

[15] As of 1992-93, tuition and fee data reported for Oregon are based on the rate for students taking 15 credit hours. In prior years, data were reported based on each college's definition of a full-time student. Therefore, data from 1992-93 forward are not comparable with data reported in previous years.

[16] Clatsop Community College capped charges at 12 credit hours prior to 1997-98. In 1998-99, they added a $2 per credit technology fee.

[17] Klamath Community College began operations Summer Term 1996.

[18] Oregon Coast Community College is a service district of Chemeketa Community College.

[19] Tillamook Bay Community College is a service district of Portland Community College.

[20] Previously reported as Sheridan College in this annual report. Northern Wyoming Community College District incorporates Sheridan College and the outreach Gillette Campus.

Table 15: RESIDENT OUT-OF-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: STATE AVERAGES, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

State Averages	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
Alaska	1,968	1,908	1,268	740	3.1%	55.2%	165.9%
Arizona [1]	3,925	3,868	3,281	2,795	1.5%	19.6%	40.4%
California	360	390	390	100	-7.7%	-7.7%	260.0%
Colorado	1,541	1,482	1,334	909	4.0%	15.5%	69.6%
Hawaii	1,004	956	480	369	5.0%	109.1%	172.2%
Idaho	2,179	2,100	1,915	1,725	3.8%	13.8%	26.3%
Montana	2,109	2,015	1,796	691	4.7%	17.4%	205.2%
Nevada	1,185	1,140	885	626	3.9%	33.9%	89.2%
New Mexico	769	746	675	529	3.1%	13.9%	45.5%
North Dakota	1,840	1,820	1,693	1,266	1.1%	8.7%	45.4%
Oregon [2]	1,729	1,644	1,376	823	5.2%	25.7%	110.2%
Utah	1,429	1,392	1,252	1,026	2.7%	14.1%	39.3%
Washington	1,572	1,498	1,136	775	4.9%	38.4%	103.0%
Wyoming	1,253	1,187	868	583	5.6%	44.4%	115.0%
SIMPLE AVERAGE - ALL INSTITUTIONS [3]	1,749	1,690	1,384	1,016	3.5%	26.4%	72.1%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] Coconino County Community College opened in 1994-95. Mohave Community College is not included in the Arizona average because it has had no out-of-district students for several years.

[2] Klamath Community College began operations Summer Term 1996.

[3] California institutions were excluded from all calculations because the large number of two-year colleges and the historically low matriculation fee structure distort regional patterns. South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.

Table 16: RESIDENT OUT-OF-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA [1]							
ARIZONA [2]							
Arizona Western College	3,858	3,865	3,644	3,228	-0.2%	5.9%	19.5%
Central Arizona College	4,096	3,760	3,562	3,160	8.9%	15.0%	29.6%
Cochise College	3,694	4,103	3,298	2,884	-10.0%	12.0%	28.1%
Coconino County Community College [3]	2,910	2,630	---	---	10.6%	---	---
Eastern Arizona College	3,429	2,982	2,661	2,220	15.0%	28.9%	54.5%
Gateway Community College	4,077	4,129	3,207	2,813	-1.3%	27.1%	44.9%
Glendale Community College	4,077	4,129	3,207	2,813	-1.3%	27.1%	44.9%
Mesa Community College	4,077	4,129	3,207	2,813	-1.3%	27.1%	44.9%
Mohave Community College [4]	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Northland Pioneer College	3,724	3,108	2,776	2,152	19.8%	34.1%	73.0%
Paradise Valley Community College	4,077	4,129	3,207	2,813	-1.3%	27.1%	44.9%
Phoenix College	4,077	4,129	3,207	2,813	-1.3%	27.1%	44.9%
Pima Community College	3,697	4,025	3,057	2,471	-8.1%	20.9%	49.6%
Rio Salado Community College	4,077	4,025	3,207	2,813	1.3%	27.1%	44.9%
Scottsdale Community College	4,077	4,025	3,207	2,813	1.3%	27.1%	44.9%
South Mountain Community College	4,077	4,025	3,207	2,813	1.3%	27.1%	44.9%
Yavapai College	4,776	4,702	4,557	3,309	1.6%	4.8%	44.3%
CALIFORNIA [1]							
COLORADO [5]							
Aims Community College	1,188	1,185	984	720	0.3%	20.7%	65.0%
Arapahoe Community College	1,453	1,436	1,303	962	1.2%	11.5%	51.0%
Colorado Mountain College	1,700	1,642	1,870	1,152	3.5%	-9.1%	47.6%
Colorado Northwestern Community College [6]	1,670	1,584	1,136	740	5.4%	47.0%	125.7%
Community College of Aurora	1,403	1,386	1,248	818	1.2%	12.4%	71.5%
Community College of Denver	1,593	1,548	1,384	900	2.9%	15.1%	77.0%
Front Range Community College	1,580	1,560	1,265	896	1.3%	24.9%	76.3%
Lamar Community College	1,564	1,541	1,417	966	1.5%	10.4%	61.9%
Morgan Community College	1,494	1,405	1,240	852	6.3%	20.5%	75.4%
Northeastern Junior College [7]	1,900	1,539	1,586	1,018	23.5%	19.8%	86.6%
Otero Junior College	1,488	1,471	1,330	966	1.2%	11.9%	54.0%
Pikes Peak Community College	1,449	1,414	1,257	906	2.5%	15.3%	59.9%
Pueblo Community College	1,512	1,536	1,355	895	-1.6%	11.6%	68.9%
Red Rocks Community College	1,513	1,496	1,295	898	1.1%	16.8%	68.5%
Trinidad State Junior College	1,612	1,487	1,345	944	8.4%	19.9%	70.8%
HAWAII [1]							
IDAHO [8]							
College of Southern Idaho	2,230	2,150	1,900	1,730	3.7%	17.4%	28.9%
North Idaho College	2,128	2,049	1,930	1,720	3.9%	10.3%	23.7%
MONTANA							
Dawson Community College	2,002	2,002	1,5..	651	0.0%	27.1%	207.5%
Flathead Valley Community College	2,333	2,291	1,866	666	1.8%	25.0%	250.3%
Miles Community College	1,992	1,752	1,946	756	13.7%	2.4%	163.5%
NEVADA [1]							
NEW MEXICO							
Albuquerque Vocational-Technical Institute	777	741	646	428	4.9%	20.3%	81.5%
Clovis Community College	572	572	544	462	0.0%	5.1%	23.8%
Eastern New Mexico University, Roswell	708	702	660	550	0.9%	7.3%	28.7%
Luna Vocational-Technical Institute [9]	860	620	620	---	38.7%	38.7%	---
Mesa Technical College [10]	700	670	240	240	4.5%	191.7%	191.7%
New Mexico Junior College [11]	740	740	760	740	0.0%	-2.6%	0.0%
New Mexico Military Institute [12]	1,340	1,335	1,195	920	0.4%	12.1%	45.7%
New Mexico State University, Alamogordo	888	888	792	528	0.0%	12.1%	68.2%
New Mexico State University, Carlsbad	864	864	840	528	0.0%	2.9%	63.6%
New Mexico State University, Dona Ana	888	888	864	528	0.0%	2.8%	68.2%
New Mexico State University, Grants Branch	792	768	720	528	3.1%	10.0%	50.0%

Table 16: RESIDENT OUT-OF-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
Northern New Mexico Community College	538	538	538	468	0.0%	0.0%	15.0%
San Juan College	600	600	600	600	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Santa Fe Community College	650	650	578	488	0.0%	12.5%	33.2%
University of New Mexico, Gallup	720	720	624	504	0.0%	15.4%	42.9%
University of New Mexico, Los Alamos	720	672	612	468	7.1%	17.6%	53.8%
University of New Mexico, Valencia County	720	720	648	480	0.0%	11.1%	50.0%
NORTH DAKOTA [1]							
OREGON [13]							
Blue Mountain Community College	1,644	1,602	1,035	792	2.6%	58.8%	107.6%
Central Oregon Community College	2,205	2,214	1,944	990	-0.4%	13.4%	122.7%
Chemeketa Community College	1,620	1,575	1,350	720	2.9%	20.0%	125.0%
Clackamas Community College	1,554	1,512	1,170	690	2.8%	32.8%	125.2%
Clatsop Community College [14]	1,755	1,575	1,008	720	11.4%	74.1%	143.8%
Columbia Gorge Community College	2,025	1,980	1,575	864	2.3%	28.6%	134.4%
Klamath Community College [15]	1,620	1,575	---	---	2.9%	---	---
Lane Community College	1,693	1,608	1,230	792	5.3%	37.6%	113.8%
Linn-Benton Community College	1,665	1,620	1,320	756	2.8%	26.1%	120.2%
Mt. Hood Community College	1,733	1,665	1,395	675	4.1%	24.2%	156.7%
Oregon Coast Community College [16]	1,680	1,635	1,359	756	2.8%	23.6%	122.2%
Portland Community College	1,731	1,686	1,305	1,425	2.7%	32.6%	21.5%
Rogue Community College [17]	1,800	1,275	1,974	1,116	41.2%	-8.8%	61.3%
Southwestern Oregon Community College [18]	1,710	1,689	1,212	720	1.2%	41.1%	137.5%
Tillamook Bay Community College Service Dist. [19]	1,530	1,440	1,008	660	6.3%	51.8%	131.8%
Treasure Valley Community College	1,770	1,725	1,782	660	2.6%	-0.7%	168.2%
Umpqua Community College	1,665	1,575	1,350	828	5.7%	23.3%	101.1%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.							
UTAH [1]							
WASHINGTON [1]							
WYOMING [1]							

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] Two-year institutions in these states charge the same tuition for resident out-of-district/county and resident in-district/county students. See resident in-district tuition table for charges at individual institutions.

[2] Out-of-county students in Arizona's community colleges pay in-county rates. However, each out-of-county student's county board of supervisors pays an out-of-county differential based on enrollments in prior years and the current year's rate. The figures reported in this table are the out-of-county differentials. Increases and decreases are linked to a statutory formula which causes tuition to vary from year to year.

[3] Coconino County Community College opened in academic year 1994-95.

[4] Mohave Community College did not have any students from out-of-district counties in the years displayed, therefore no out-of-county differential was calculated.

[5] Three two-year institutions in Colorado have an out-of-district differential: Aims Community College, Colorado Mountain College, and Colorado Northwestern Community College.

[6] Colorado Northwestern Community College charges no tuition for in-district residents, only fees. In 1997-98 they initiated a new technology fee.

[7] Northeastern Junior College joined the State Board of Community Colleges in 1997-98. Tuition and fees were adjusted to be consistent with other members of the State Board of Community Colleges.

[8] Out-of-county students in Idaho pay in-county rates. The student's county pays an out-of-county differential equal to the difference between in-county rates and out-of-county tuition and fees. The figures reported in this table are total out-of-county tuition and fees.

[9] Beginning in 1991-92, tuition rates reported for Luna Vocational-Technical Institute are for academic program students; vocational students pay a flat rate.

[10] Beginning in 1994-95, tuition rates reported for Mesa Technical College (formerly Tucumcari Area Vocational School) are for academic program students; vocational students pay a flat rate.

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Table 16: RESIDENT OUT-OF-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99

[11] New Mexico Junior College tuition was lowered in 1996-97 in an agreement with the local community.
[12] New Mexico Military Institute figures are for tuition and required fees and do not include boarding charges (all students are required to live on campus).
[13] As of 1992-93, tuition and fee data reported for Oregon are based on the rate for students taking 15 credit hours. In prior years, data were reported based on each college's definition of a full-time student. Therefore, data from 1992-93 forward are not comparable with data reported in previous years.
[14] Clatsop Community College capped charges at 12 credit hours prior to 1997-98. In 1998-99 they added a $2 per credit technology fee.
[15] Klamath Community College began operations Summer Term 1996.
[16] Oregon Coast Community College is a service district of Chemeketa Community College.
[17] As of 1997-98, Rogue Community College no longer charges an out-of-district/county differential.
[18] District policy for Southwestern Oregon Community College allows a person to obtain residency in the district after residing in the district for 90 or more days. Tuition was reduced in 1996-97 to encourage nonresident enrollment.
[19] Tillamook Bay Community College is a service district of Portland Community College.

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Table 17: NONRESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION: STATE AVERAGES, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

State Averages	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
Alaska	6,588	6,408	3,764	4,730	2.8%	75.0%	39.3%
Arizona [1]	4,931	4,722	4,457	3,923	4.4%	10.6%	25.7%
California [2]	4,057	4,031	3,917	3,919	0.6%	3.6%	3.5%
Colorado	5,666	5,441	4,488	2,996	4.1%	26.2%	89.1%
Hawaii	5,780	5,732	2,820	2,308	0.8%	105.0%	150.5%
Idaho	3,557	3,309	2,316	1,855	7.5%	53.6%	91.8%
Montana	4,893	4,602	3,543	1,023	6.3%	38.1%	378.3%
Nevada	5,023	4,659	3,885	2,826	7.8%	29.3%	77.7%
New Mexico	1,628	1,613	1,562	1,323	0.9%	4.2%	23.1%
North Dakota	4,432	4,412	4,201	2,946	0.5%	5.5%	50.5%
Oregon [3]	4,530	4,580	3,851	2,581	-1.1%	17.6%	75.5%
Utah	4,945	4,815	4,088	2,777	2.7%	21.0%	78.0%
Washington	6,024	5,776	4,426	3,070	4.3%	36.1%	96.2%
Wyoming	3,193	2,997	2,275	1,309	6.6%	40.4%	144.0%
SIMPLE AVERAGE - ALL INSTITUTIONS [4]	4,680	4,534	3,664	2,626	3.2%	27.7%	78.2%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] Coconino Community College opened in 1994-95.

[2] Some California community colleges collect an additional nonresident fee from students who are citizens or residents of foreign countries; this fee is not included in the state average.

[3] Klamath Community College began operations Summer Term 1996.

[4] South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.

TABLE 18: NONRESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
ALASKA							
Prince William Sound Community College [1]	6,588	6,408	3,764	1,820	2.8%	75.0%	262.0%
ARIZONA							
Arizona Western College	5,268	5,208	5,100	4,032	1.2%	3.3%	30.7%
Central Arizona College	5,348	5,180	4,950	4,350	3.2%	8.0%	22.9%
Cochise College	4,740	4,740	4,560	3,540	0.0%	3.9%	33.9%
Coconino County Community College [2] [3]	4,140	4,140	—	—	0.0%	—	—
Eastern Arizona College	4,452	4,356	3,880	3,624	2.2%	14.7%	22.8%
Gateway Community College	5,250	4,860	4,710	4,425	8.0%	11.5%	18.6%
Glendale Community College	5,250	4,860	4,710	4,425	8.0%	11.5%	18.6%
Mesa Community College	5,250	4,860	4,710	4,425	8.0%	11.5%	18.6%
Mohave Community College	3,836	3,836	3,450	2,828	0.0%	11.2%	35.6%
Northland Pioneer College [3]	4,110	3,210	2,250	2,600	28.0%	82.7%	58.1%
Paradise Valley Community College	5,250	4,860	4,710	4,425	8.0%	11.5%	18.6%
Phoenix College	5,250	4,860	4,710	4,425	8.0%	11.5%	18.6%
Pima Community College	4,932	4,788	4,330	2,448	3.0%	13.9%	101.5%
Rio Salado Community College	5,250	4,860	4,710	4,425	8.0%	11.5%	18.6%
Scottsdale Community College	5,250	4,860	4,710	4,425	8.0%	11.5%	18.6%
South Mountain Community College	5,250	4,860	4,710	4,425	8.0%	11.5%	18.6%
Yavapai College [4]	5,000	5,936	5,116	3,946	-15.8%	-2.3%	26.7%
CALIFORNIA [5]							
Alameda, College of [6]	4,500	4,440	3,720	3,070	1.4%	21.0%	46.6%
Allan Hancock College	3,990	3,930	3,510	2,830	1.5%	13.7%	41.0%
American River College [6]	4,110	4,140	3,810	2,920	-0.7%	7.9%	40.8%
Antelope Valley College	3,900	3,840	3,450	2,800	1.6%	13.0%	39.3%
Bakersfield College	3,900	3,840	3,450	2,800	1.6%	13.0%	39.3%
Barstow College	3,990	3,930	3,510	2,830	1.5%	13.7%	41.0%
Butte College	4,110	4,140	4,140	2,830	-0.7%	-0.7%	45.2%
Cabrillo College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,570	2,860	1.5%	11.8%	39.5%
Canada College	3,990	4,170	3,780	2,920	-4.3%	5.6%	36.6%
Canyons, College of the	4,110	3,690	3,450	2,950	11.4%	19.1%	39.3%
Cerritos College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,660	3,010	1.5%	9.0%	32.6%
Cerro Coso Community College	3,900	3,840	3,450	2,800	1.6%	13.0%	39.3%
Chabot College [6]	4,140	4,110	3,690	2,935	0.7%	12.2%	41.1%
Chaffey College [6]	3,990	4,050	3,600	2,980	-1.5%	10.8%	33.9%
Citrus College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,660	2,800	1.5%	9.0%	42.5%
Coastline Community College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,450	3,010	1.5%	15.7%	32.6%
Columbia College	3,990	3,930	3,690	2,830	1.5%	8.1%	41.0%
Compton Community College	3,480	3,900	3,450	2,830	-10.8%	0.9%	23.0%
Contra Costa College [6]	4,110	4,140	3,810	2,860	-0.7%	7.9%	43.7%
Cosumnes River College [6]	4,110	4,140	3,810	2,920	-0.7%	7.9%	40.8%
Crafton Hills College	3,900	3,930	3,450	2,830	-0.8%	13.0%	37.8%
Cuesta College [6]	4,200	3,930	3,510	2,830	6.9%	19.7%	48.4%
Cuyamaca College [6]	3,990	3,810	3,450	2,830	4.7%	15.7%	41.0%
Cypress College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,810	3,010	1.5%	4.7%	32.6%
DeAnza College [6]	4,185	4,035	3,690	2,980	3.7%	13.4%	40.4%
Desert, College of the [6]	4,200	4,050	3,570	3,190	3.7%	17.6%	31.7%
Diablo Valley College [6]	4,110	4,140	3,810	2,860	-0.7%	7.9%	43.7%
East Los Angeles College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
El Camino College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,900	2,950	1.5%	2.3%	35.3%
Evergreen Valley College	4,230	4,170	3,690	2,980	1.4%	14.6%	41.9%
Feather River College	4,110	4,140	4,140	3,070	-0.7%	-0.7%	33.9%
Foothill College [6]	4,185	4,035	3,690	2,980	3.7%	13.4%	40.4%
Fresno City College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,450	2,830	1.5%	15.7%	41.0%
Fullerton College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,810	3,010	1.5%	4.7%	32.6%
Gavilan College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,750	2,830	-0.7%	12.0%	48.4%
Glendale Community College	3,870	3,900	3,720	2,830	-0.8%	4.0%	36.7%
Golden West College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,450	3,010	1.5%	15.7%	32.6%

TABLE 18: NONRESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	1993-94 to 1998-99	1988-89 to 1998-99
Grossmont College [6]	3,990	3,810	3,450	2,830	4.7%	15.7%	41.0%
Hartnell College	3,990	3,780	3,570	2,860	5.6%	11.8%	39.5%
Imperial Valley College	3,990	3,930	3,450	2,830	1.5%	15.7%	41.0%
Irvine Valley College [6]	3,990	4,320	3,540	2,830	-7.6%	12.7%	41.0%
Kings River Community College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,450	2,830	1.5%	15.7%	41.0%
Lake Tahoe Community College	4,095	4,125	4,140	3,520	-0.7%	-1.1%	16.3%
Laney College [6]	4,500	4,440	3,720	3,070	1.4%	21.0%	46.6%
Las Positas College [6]	4,140	4,110	3,690	2,935	0.7%	12.2%	41.1%
Lassen College	4,290	4,380	3,750	2,830	-2.1%	14.4%	51.6%
Long Beach City College [6]	3,900	3,930	3,810	2,860	-0.8%	2.4%	36.4%
Los Angeles City College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
Los Angeles Harbor College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
Los Angeles Mission College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
Los Angeles Pierce College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
Los Angeles Southwest College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
Los Angeles Trade-Technical College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
Los Angeles Valley College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
Los Medanos College [6]	4,110	4,140	3,810	2,860	-0.7%	7.9%	43.7%
Marin, The College of [6]	4,620	4,860	3,870	3,070	-4.9%	19.4%	50.5%
Mendocino College	3,990	3,930	4,260	3,010	1.5%	-6.3%	32.6%
Merced College	3,990	3,930	3,450	2,830	1.5%	15.7%	41.0%
Merritt College [6]	4,500	4,440	3,720	3,070	1.4%	21.0%	46.6%
Mira Costa College	3,990	3,900	3,450	2,830	2.3%	15.7%	41.0%
Mission College [6]	3,990	3,990	3,690	2,980	0.0%	8.1%	33.9%
Modesto Junior College	3,990	3,930	3,690	2,830	1.5%	8.1%	41.0%
Monterey Peninsula College	3,990	3,780	3,570	2,830	5.6%	11.8%	41.0%
Moorpark College [6]	3,870	3,900	3,690	2,950	-0.8%	4.9%	31.2%
Mt. San Antonio College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,660	2,950	1.5%	9.0%	35.3%
Mt. San Jacinto College	3,900	4,140	3,300	2,830	-5.8%	18.2%	37.8%
Napa Valley College [6]	4,110	4,170	3,810	2,830	-1.4%	7.9%	45.2%
Ohlone College [6]	3,960	3,990	3,480	2,890	-0.8%	13.8%	37.0%
Orange Coast College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,450	3,010	1.5%	15.7%	32.6%
Oxnard College [6]	3,870	3,900	3,690	2,950	-0.8%	4.9%	31.2%
Palomar College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,540	2,830	1.5%	12.7%	41.0%
Palo Verde College	3,990	3,930	3,450	1,270	1.5%	15.7%	214.2%
Pasadena City College	3,990	3,900	3,510	2,800	2.3%	13.7%	42.5%
Porterville College	3,900	3,840	3,450	2,800	1.6%	13.0%	39.3%
Rancho Santiago College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,540	2,830	1.5%	12.7%	41.0%
Redwoods, College of the	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
Rio Hondo College	3,630	3,660	3,510	2,800	-0.8%	3.4%	29.6%
Riverside Community College [6]	3,990	3,930	3,450	2,830	1.5%	15.7%	41.0%
Sacramento City College [6]	4,110	4,140	3,810	2,920	-0.7%	7.9%	40.8%
Saddleback College [6]	3,990	4,320	3,540	2,830	-7.6%	12.7%	41.0%
San Bernardino Valley College	3,900	3,930	3,450	2,830	-0.8%	13.0%	37.8%
San Diego City College	4,260	3,810	3,540	2,770	11.8%	20.3%	53.8%
San Diego Mesa College	4,260	3,810	3,540	2,770	11.8%	20.3%	53.8%
San Diego Miramar College	4,260	3,810	3,540	2,770	11.8%	20.3%	53.8%
San Francisco, City College of	3,990	4,290	3,870	2,980	-7.0%	3.1%	33.9%
San Joaquin Delta College	4,170	3,930	3,690	2,830	6.1%	13.0%	47.3%
San Jose City College	4,230	4,170	3,690	2,980	1.4%	14.6%	41.9%
San Mateo, College of	3,990	4,170	3,780	2,920	-4.3%	5.6%	36.6%

TABLE 18: NONRESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	1993-94 to 1998-99	1988-89 to 1998-99
Santa Barbara City College [6]	3,960	3,930	3,510	2,830	0.8%	12.8%	39.9%
Santa Monica College [6]	3,960	4,140	3,900	3,010	-4.3%	1.5%	31.6%
Santa Rosa Junior College [6]	4,050	4,170	3,900	3,010	-2.9%	3.8%	34.6%
Sequoias, College of the [6]	3,840	4,200	3,870	2,830	-8.6%	-0.8%	35.7%
Shasta College	4,110	3,750	3,600	2,830	9.6%	14.2%	45.2%
Sierra College [6]	3,990	4,140	3,810	2,890	-3.6%	4.7%	38.1%
Siskiyous, College of the	4,110	3,930	3,510	2,830	4.6%	17.1%	45.2%
Skyline College	3,990	4,170	3,780	2,920	-4.3%	5.6%	36.6%
Solano Community College	3,990	4,140	3,810	2,830	-3.6%	4.7%	41.0%
Southwestern College [6]	3,990	3,840	3,300	2,740	3.9%	20.9%	45.6%
Taft College	3,990	3,930	3,060	2,830	1.5%	30.4%	41.0%
Ventura College [6]	3,870	3,900	3,690	2,950	-0.8%	4.9%	31.2%
Victor Valley Community College	3,810	3,720	3,090	2,830	2.4%	23.3%	34.6%
Vista College [6]	4,500	4,440	3,720	3,070	1.4%	21.0%	46.6%
West Hills College [6]	3,990	3,390	3,870	2,830	17.7%	3.1%	41.0%
West Los Angeles College [6]	4,200	4,230	3,900	3,010	-0.7%	7.7%	39.5%
West Valley College [6]	3,990	3,990	3,690	2,980	0.0%	8.1%	33.9%
Yuba College [6]	4,110	4,140	3,810	2,830	-0.7%	7.9%	45.2%
COLORADO							
Aims Community College	3,300	3,225	2,952	2,400	2.3%	11.8%	37.5%
Arapahoe Community College	6,386	6,187	5,023	3,410	3.2%	27.1%	87.3%
Colorado Mountain College	5,180	4,930	5,425	4,062	5.1%	-4.5%	27.5%
Colorado Northwestern Community College [7]	5,126	4,670	3,426	2,220	9.8%	49.6%	130.9%
Community College of Aurora	6,336	6,137	4,968	3,266	3.2%	27.5%	94.0%
Community College of Denver	6,349	6,309	5,104	3,384	0.6%	24.4%	87.6%
Front Range Community College	6,513	6,310	4,984	3,345	3.2%	30.7%	94.7%
Lamar Community College	4,940	4,784	3,913	2,598	3.3%	26.2%	90.1%
Morgan Community College	6,427	6,156	4,960	3,300	4.4%	29.6%	94.8%
Northeastern Junior College [8]	5,276	4,764	3,834	1,732	10.7%	37.6%	204.6%
Otero Junior College	4,864	4,714	3,826	2,598	3.2%	27.1%	87.2%
Pikes Peak Community College	6,382	6,165	4,977	3,354	3.5%	28.2%	90.3%
Pueblo Community College	6,474	6,287	5,074	3,343	3.0%	27.6%	93.7%
Red Rocks Community College	6,446	6,247	5,015	3,346	3.2%	28.5%	92.6%
Trinidad State Junior College	4,988	4,730	3,843	2,576	5.5%	29.8%	93.6%
HAWAII							
Hawaii Community College	5,810	5,762	2,850	2,310	0.8%	103.9%	151.5%
Honolulu Community College	5,770	5,722	2,810	2,270	0.8%	105.3%	154.2%
Kapiolani Community College	5,780	5,732	2,826	2,275	0.8%	104.5%	154.1%
Kauai Community College	5,770	5,722	2,810	2,270	0.8%	105.3%	154.2%
Leeward Community College	5,775	5,727	2,815	2,270	0.8%	105.2%	154.4%
Maui Community College	5,778	5,730	2,818	2,278	0.8%	105.0%	153.6%
Windward Community College	5,780	5,732	2,820	2,280	0.8%	105.0%	153.5%
IDAHO							
College of Southern Idaho	3,230	3,150	2,100	1,800	2.5%	53.8%	79.4%
North Idaho College	3,884	3,468	2,532	1,910	12.0%	53.4%	103.4%
MONTANA							
Dawson Community College	4,816	4,053	3,892	951	18.8%	23.7%	406.4%
Flathead Valley Community College	5,112	5,000	2,846	1,062	2.2%	79.6%	381.4%
Miles Community College	4,752	4,752	3,892	1,056	0.0%	22.1%	350.0%
NEVADA							
Community College of Southern Nevada	5,023	4,659	3,885	2,845	7.8%	29.3%	76.6%
Great Basin College [9]	5,023	4,659	3,885	2,800	7.8%	29.3%	79.4%
Truckee Meadows Community College	5,023	4,659	3,885	2,860	7.8%	29.3%	75.6%
Western Nevada Community College	5,023	4,659	3,885	2,800	7.8%	29.3%	79.4%

TABLE 18: NONRESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
NEW MEXICO							
Albuquerque Vocational-Technical Institute [10]	2,073	1,976	1,726	1,392	4.9%	20.1%	48.9%
Clovis Community College	740	740	1,528	1,356	0.0%	-51.6%	-45.4%
Eastern New Mexico University, Roswell	1,944	1,938	1,812	1,444	0.3%	7.3%	34.6%
Luna Vocational-Technical Institute [11]	1,292	1,292	1,292	820	0.0%	0.0%	57.6%
Mesa Technical College [12]	1,150	1,150	800	820	0.0%	43.8%	40.2%
New Mexico Junior College	860	860	880	860	0.0%	-2.3%	0.0%
New Mexico Military Institute [13]	3,200	3,195	2,890	2,220	0.2%	10.7%	44.1%
New Mexico State University, Alamagordo	1,992	1,992	1,896	1,584	0.0%	5.1%	25.8%
New Mexico State University, Carlsbad	1,968	1,968	1,944	1,608	0.0%	1.2%	22.4%
New Mexico State University, Dona Ana	1,992	1,992	1,968	1,584	0.0%	1.2%	25.8%
New Mexico State University, Grants Branch	1,896	1,896	1,824	1,602	0.0%	3.9%	18.4%
Northern New Mexico Community College	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,416	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%
San Juan College	600	600	600	648	0.0%	0.0%	-7.4%
Santa Fe Community College	1,178	1,178	1,106	1,088	0.0%	6.5%	8.3%
University of New Mexico, Gallup	1,584	1,584	1,536	1,368	0.0%	3.1%	15.8%
University of New Mexico, Los Alamos	1,992	1,848	1,680	1,332	7.8%	18.6%	49.5%
University of New Mexico, Valencia County	1,776	1,776	1,632	1,344	0.0%	8.8%	32.1%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Bismarck State College	4,425	4,401	4,173	2,922	0.5%	6.0%	51.4%
North Dakota State College of Science	4,353	4,353	4,158	2,877	0.0%	4.7%	51.3%
University North Dakota, Lake Region	4,526	4,470	4,206	2,982	1.3%	7.6%	51.8%
Minot State University, Bottineau Campus	4,460	4,440	4,200	2,963	0.5%	6.2%	50.5%
University of North Dakota, Williston	4,398	4,398	4,266	2,984	0.0%	3.1%	47.4%
OREGON [14]							
Blue Mountain Community College	4,884	4,752	2,475	2,160	2.8%	97.3%	126.1%
Central Oregon Community College	6,165	6,039	5,094	3,375	2.1%	21.0%	82.7%
Chemeketa Community College [15]	5,625	5,445	5,175	2,700	3.3%	8.7%	108.3%
Clackamas Community College	5,250	5,082	4,095	2,400	3.3%	28.2%	118.8%
Clatsop Community College [16]	4,590	4,500	3,600	2,808	2.0%	27.5%	63.5%
Columbia Gorge Community College	2,610	2,565	2,160	1,080	1.8%	20.8%	141.7%
Klamath Community College [17]	5,040	4,905	---	---	2.8%	---	---
Lane Community College	5,608	5,296	4,155	3,036	5.9%	35.0%	84.7%
Linn-Benton Community College	5,580	5,535	5,235	3,132	0.8%	6.6%	78.2%
Mt. Hood Community College	5,738	5,535	4,545	2,592	3.7%	26.2%	121.4%
Oregon Coast Community College [18]	5,235	5,235	4,284	3,444	0.0%	22.2%	52.0%
Portland Community College	6,141	5,916	4,140	2,700	3.8%	48.3%	127.4%
Rogue Community College [19]	2,250	4,860	4,350	2,412	-53.7%	-48.3%	-6.7%
Southwestern Oregon Community College [20]	1,710	1,689	3,588	2,160	1.2%	-52.3%	-20.8%
Tillamook Bay Community College Service Dist. [21]	3,375	3,375	2,700	2,160	0.0%	25.0%	56.3%
Treasure Valley Community College	2,490	2,490	2,328	1,320	0.0%	7.0%	88.6%
Umpqua Community College	4,725	4,635	3,696	3,816	1.9%	27.8%	23.8%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.							
UTAH							
College of Eastern Utah	4,623	4,499	3,518	2,460	2.8%	31.4%	87.9%
Dixie College	5,140	5,012	4,195	2,871	2.6%	22.5%	79.0%
Salt Lake City Community College	4,804	4,680	4,038	3,129	2.6%	19.0%	53.5%
Snow College	5,242	5,112	4,680	2,442	2.5%	12.0%	114.7%
Utah Valley State College	4,916	4,773	4,009	2,991	3.0%	22.6%	64.4%
WASHINGTON							
Bellevue Community College	6,048	5,772	4,464	3,060	4.8%	35.5%	97.6%
Big Bend Community College	5,961	5,733	4,425	3,075	4.0%	34.7%	93.9%
Centralia College	6,096	5,808	4,431	3,075	5.0%	37.6%	98.2%
Clark College	6,015	5,786	4,425	3,075	4.0%	35.9%	95.6%
Columbia Basin College	6,060	5,817	4,458	3,075	4.2%	35.9%	97.1%
Edmonds Community College	6,021	5,793	4,425	3,075	3.9%	36.1%	95.8%
Everett Community College	5,946	5,756	4,467	3,072	3.3%	33.1%	93.6%

TABLE 18: NONRESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
Grays Harbor College	6,129	5,853	4,500	3,075	4.7%	36.2%	99.3%
Green River Community College	6,081	5,853	4,425	3,075	3.9%	37.4%	97.8%
Highline Community College	5,961	5,802	4,425	3,075	2.7%	34.7%	93.9%
Lower Columbia College	6,054	5,814	4,059	3,075	4.1%	49.2%	96.9%
North Seattle Community College	6,015	5,757	4,410	3,057	4.5%	36.4%	96.8%
Olympic College	6,006	5,778	4,425	3,075	3.9%	35.7%	95.3%
Peninsula College	5,961	5,724	4,419	3,060	4.1%	34.9%	94.8%
Pierce College	6,096	5,868	4,455	3,072	3.9%	36.8%	98.4%
Seattle Central Community College	5,955	5,757	4,410	3,057	3.4%	35.0%	94.8%
Shoreline Community College	5,952	5,724	4,410	3,063	4.0%	35.0%	94.3%
Skagit Valley College	5,961	5,733	4,425	3,075	4.0%	34.7%	93.9%
South Puget Sound Community College	6,069	5,819	4,425	3,075	4.3%	37.2%	97.4%
South Seattle Community College	5,985	5,727	4,410	3,063	4.5%	35.7%	95.4%
Spokane Community College	5,970	5,742	4,422	3,075	4.0%	35.0%	94.1%
Spokane Falls Community College	5,970	5,742	4,521	3,075	4.0%	32.1%	94.1%
Tacoma Community College	6,054	5,766	4,434	3,066	5.0%	36.5%	97.5%
Walla Walla Community College	5,991	5,763	4,500	3,075	4.0%	33.1%	94.8%
Wenatchee Valley College	6,057	5,829	4,431	3,075	3.9%	36.7%	97.0%
Whatcom Community College	6,204	5,772	4,440	3,041	7.5%	39.7%	104.0%
Yakima Valley College	6,036	5,661	4,455	3,075	6.6%	35.5%	96.3%
WYOMING							
Casper College	3,030	2,802	2,220	1,296	8.1%	36.5%	133.8%
Central Wyoming College	3,306	3,078	2,376	1,306	7.4%	39.1%	153.1%
Eastern Wyoming College	3,270	3,042	2,244	1,250	7.5%	45.7%	161.6%
Laramie County Community College	3,104	3,004	2,268	1,318	3.3%	36.9%	135.5%
Northern Wyoming Community College District [22]	3,138	3,004	2,244	1,352	4.5%	39.8%	132.1%
Northwest Community College	3,392	3,162	2,344	1,360	7.3%	44.7%	149.4%
Western Wyoming Community College	3,114	2,886	2,231	1,280	7.9%	39.6%	143.3%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. In 1998-99 students in lower division courses at Prince William Sound pay $216 per credit hour and students in upper division courses pay $232 per credit hour with no limit on the number of credit hours. The figures reported here assume a course load of 15 credit hours for two semesters.

[2] Coconino Community College opened in academic year 1994-95.

[3] State policy requires that nonresident tuition recover 80 percent of operating expenses. Tuition was adjusted in 1996 and 1997 to bring these institutions into compliance.

[4] Yavapai uses a variable pricing system for per unit charge. Tuition and fees for the first 6-12 credits each term will increase under the new formula while it will go down for 15 credit hours per semester. The figures reported here assume a course load of 15 credit hours for two semesters.

[5] Nonresident students pay both the State Enrollment Fee and nonresident tuition in addition to any applicable local campus charges.

[6] These colleges collect an additional nonresident fee from students who are citizens and residents of a foreign country; the fee is for capital outlay expenditures only. This fee may not exceed actual expenditures per FTE student in the prior fiscal year, and may not exceed 50 percent of the regular nonresident fee. The fee varies for different campuses and ranges from $90 to $780 per year and is based on 30 credit hours.

[7] Colorado Northwestern Community College initiated a new technology fee in 1996-97.

[8] Northeastern Junior College jointed the State Board of Community Colleges in 1997-98.

[9] Great Basin College was formerly Northern Nevada Community College.

[10] Tuition rates for Albuquerque Vocational-Technicial Institute are for academic program students; vocational students pay a flat rate.

[11] Beginning in 1991-92, tuition rates for Luna Vocational-Technical Institute are for academic program students; vocational students pay a flat rate.

[12] Beginning in 1994-95, tuition rates for Mesa Technical College (formerly Tucumcari Area Vocational School) are for academic program students only; previous out-of-district and nonresident rates were for vocational students.

[13] New Mexico Military Institute figures are for tuition and required fees and do not include boarding charges (all students are required to live on campus).

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TABLE 18: NONRESIDENT IN-DISTRICT/COUNTY TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institutions	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99

[14] As of 1992-93, tuition and fee data reported for Oregon were based on the rate for students taking 15 credit hours. In prior years, data were reported based on each college's definition of a full-time student. Therefore, data from 1992-93 forward are not comparable with data reported in previous years.

[15] In 1996-97, changes in tuition and required fees reflect decisions of the local community college board.

[16] Clatsop Community College capped charges at 12 credit hours prior to 1997-98.

[17] Klamath Community College began operations Summer Term 1996.

[18] Oregon Coast Community College is a service district of Chemeketa Community College.

[19] Nonresident tuition was lowered at Rogue Community College in 1998-99 as a result of a new tuition reciprocity agreement with adjoining states.

[20] District policy allows a person to obtain resident status after residing in the district for 90 or more days. Tuition was reduced to encourage nonresident enrollment in 1996-97.

[21] Tillamook Bay Community College is a service district of Portland Community College.

[22] Previously reported as Sheridan College in this annual report. Northern Wyoming Community College District incorporates Sheridan College and the outreach Gillette Campus.

TABLE 19: AVERAGE TUITION AND FEES AT FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89

Simple Average	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES I							
Resident Undergraduate	3,308	3,326	2,810	1,536	-0.5%	17.7%	115.4%
Resident Graduate	3,992	3,893	3,214	1,677	2.5%	24.2%	138.1%
Nonresident Undergraduate	11,447	11,044	8,935	5,523	3.7%	28.1%	107.3%
Nonresident Graduate	11,750	11,314	9,224	5,574	3.8%	27.4%	110.8%
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES II							
Resident Undergraduate	3,154	3,077	2,554	1,397	2.5%	23.5%	125.8%
Resident Graduate	4,184	4,072	3,228	1,659	2.8%	29.6%	152.2%
Nonresident Undergraduate	10,744	10,340	8,170	4,688	3.9%	31.5%	129.2%
Nonresident Graduate	11,225	10,863	8,626	4,832	3.3%	30.1%	132.3%
DOCTORAL UNIVERSITIES I							
Resident Undergraduate	2,418	2,324	2,015	1,450	4.0%	20.0%	66.8%
Resident Graduate	2,598	2,502	2,174	1,565	3.8%	19.5%	66.1%
Nonresident Undergraduate	8,891	8,591	7,033	4,269	3.5%	26.4%	108.3%
Nonresident Graduate	9,182	8,872	7,261	4,395	3.5%	26.4%	108.9%
DOCTORAL UNIVERSITIES II							
Resident Undergraduate	2,861	2,750	2,231	1,481	4.0%	28.2%	93.1%
Resident Graduate	3,439	3,268	2,517	1,673	5.2%	36.6%	105.6%
Nonresident Undergraduate	8,904	8,560	6,765	4,107	4.0%	31.6%	116.8%
Nonresident Graduate	9,134	8,706	6,663	4,147	4.9%	37.1%	120.2%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES I [1]							
Resident Undergraduate	2,150	2,126	1,740	1,050	1.1%	23.6%	104.8%
Resident Graduate	2,536	2,460	1,971	1,173	3.1%	28.7%	116.2%
Nonresident Undergraduate	8,533	8,406	7,135	4,289	1.5%	19.6%	99.0%
Nonresident Graduate	9,065	8,895	7,587	4,653	1.9%	19.5%	94.8%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES II							
Resident Undergraduate	2,385	2,280	1,701	1,069	4.6%	40.2%	123.0%
Resident Graduate	3,024	2,909	1,958	1,235	4.0%	54.4%	144.8%
Nonresident Undergraduate	6,918	6,621	5,212	2,956	4.5%	32.7%	134.0%
Nonresident Graduate	7,867	7,558	5,046	3,009	4.1%	55.9%	161.4%
BACCALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES I [2]							
BACCALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES II							
Resident Undergraduate	2,425	2,331	1,746	1,271	4.0%	38.9%	90.8%
Resident Graduate [3]	3,392	3,174	2,540	1,704	6.9%	33.5%	99.0%
Nonresident Undergraduate	6,870	6,617	4,633	3,275	3.8%	48.3%	109.8%
Nonresident Graduate [3]	8,864	8,351	5,634	3,740	6.1%	57.3%	137.0%
OTHER SPECIALIZED INSTITUTIONS [4]							
Resident Undergraduate	2,674	2,617	2,147	1,391	2.2%	24.6%	92.3%
Resident Graduate	3,530	3,458	3,118	2,804	2.1%	13.2%	25.9%
Nonresident Undergraduate	8,510	8,287	6,185	3,846	2.7%	37.6%	121.3%
Nonresident Graduate	7,882	7,570	4,975	3,745	4.1%	58.4%	110.5%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96; California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.

[2] There are no Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges I in the 15 WICHE states.

[3] Does not include Mesa State College (Colorado); it started a new masters program in business administration in Fall 1997.

[4] Simple average does not include the University of Colorado Health Sciences Center which has separate rates for each field. California Maritime Academy joined the California State University System in 1995-96 and does not offer graduate programs.

Table 20: RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES I							
ARIZONA							
University of Arizona	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
CALIFORNIA [1]							
University of California, Berkeley [2]	4,177	4,355	3,970	1,531	-4.1%	5.2%	172.8%
University of California, Davis	4,153	4,332	3,712	1,532	-4.1%	11.9%	171.1%
University of California, Irvine	3,875	4,065	3,705	1,586	-4.7%	4.6%	144.3%
University of California, Los Angeles	3,863	4,050	3,549	1,491	-4.6%	8.8%	159.1%
University of California, San Diego	4,028	4,198	3,643	1,614	-4.0%	10.6%	149.6%
University of California, San Francisco	4,298	4,488	3,839	1,533	-4.2%	12.0%	180.4%
University of California, Santa Barbara	3,987	4,117	3,617	1,522	-3.2%	10.2%	162.0%
COLORADO							
Colorado State University	3,036	2,975	2,558	1,891	2.1%	18.7%	60.5%
University of Colorado, Boulder [3]	3,037	2,939	2,581	1,924	3.3%	17.7%	57.8%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	3,045	2,949	1,497	1,227	3.3%	103.4%	148.2%
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico State University	2,348	2,196	1,872	1,284	6.9%	25.4%	82.9%
University of New Mexico	2,241	2,165	1,788	1,272	3.5%	25.3%	76.2%
OREGON							
Oregon State University	3,549	3,510	2,877	1,604	1.1%	23.4%	121.3%
UTAH							
University of Utah	2,709	2,601	2,298	1,644	4.2%	17.9%	64.8%
Utah State University [4] [5]	2,245	2,175	1,896	1,380	3.2%	18.4%	62.7%
WASHINGTON							
University of Washington [6]	3,486	3,366	2,532	1,797	3.6%	37.7%	94.0%
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES II							
ARIZONA							
Arizona State University	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
CALIFORNIA [1]							
University of California, Riverside	3,931	4,121	3,748	1,491	-4.6%	4.9%	163.6%
University of California, Santa Cruz [2]	4,356	4,181	3,764	1,682	4.2%	15.7%	159.0%
IDAHO							
University of Idaho	2,136	1,942	1,426	1,048	10.0%	49.8%	103.8%
OREGON							
University of Oregon	3,771	3,648	2,916	1,649	3.4%	29.3%	128.7%
WASHINGTON							
Washington State University [7]	3,396	3,266	2,532	1,797	4.0%	34.1%	89.0%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	2,330	2,326	1,648	833	0.2%	41.4%	179.7%
DOCTORAL UNIVERSITIES I							
ARIZONA							
Northern Arizona University	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
COLORADO							
University of Northern Colorado	2,678	2,590	2,186	1,621	3.4%	22.5%	65.2%

Table 20: RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
DOCTORAL UNIVERSITIES II							
ALASKA [8]							
University of Alaska Fairbanks [9]	3,238	3,178	2,224	1,332	1.9%	45.6%	143.1%
CALIFORNIA [1]							
San Diego State University [10]	1,854	1,932	1,632	802	-4.0%	13.6%	131.2%
COLORADO							
Colorado School of Mines	5,072	5,013	4,366	3,475	1.2%	16.2%	46.0%
University of Colorado, Denver [3]	2,255	2,170	1,955	1,304	3.9%	15.3%	72.9%
IDAHO							
Idaho State University	2,180	1,984	1,386	1,000	9.9%	57.3%	118.0%
MONTANA							
Montana State University--Bozeman [11]	2,869	2,677	2,002	1,343	7.2%	43.3%	113.6%
University of Montana--Missoula [12]	2,777	2,630	2,033	1,250	5.6%	36.6%	122.2%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Reno	2,070	1,995	1,665	1,200	3.8%	24.3%	72.5%
NORTH DAKOTA							
North Dakota State University	2,729	2,566	2,219	1,299	6.4%	23.0%	110.1%
University of North Dakota	2,830	2,677	2,298	1,472	5.7%	23.2%	92.3%
OREGON							
Portland State University	3,438	3,357	2,826	1,590	2.4%	21.7%	116.2%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
University of South Dakota	3,015	2,824	2,171	1,709	6.8%	38.9%	76.4%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES I							
ALASKA [8]							
University of Alaska Anchorage	2,619	2,533	1,778	970	3.4%	47.3%	170.0%
CALIFORNIA [1]							
California State Polytechnic Univ., San Luis Obispo [10	2,150	2,228	1,775	915	-3.5%	21.1%	135.0%
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona [10]	1,825	1,903	1,516	760	-4.1%	20.4%	140.1%
California State University, Bakersfield [10]	1,873	1,951	1,573	792	-4.0%	19.1%	136.5%
California State University, Chico [10]	1,998	2,076	1,580	804	-3.8%	26.5%	148.5%
California State University, Dominguez Hills [10]	1,713	1,791	1,531	766	-4.4%	11.9%	123.6%
California State University, Fresno [10]	1,760	1,802	1,574	816	-2.3%	11.8%	115.7%
California State University, Fullerton [10]	1,858	1,936	1,618	856	-4.0%	14.8%	117.1%
California State University, Hayward [10]	1,728	1,812	1,555	799	-4.6%	11.1%	116.3%
California State University, Long Beach [10]	1,741	1,844	1,555	794	-5.6%	12.0%	119.3%
California State University, Los Angeles [10]	1,680	1,758	1,558	789	-4.4%	7.8%	112.9%
California State University, Monterey Bay [10][13]	1,893	1,971	---	---	-4.0%	---	---
California State University, Northridge [10]	1,897	1,975	1,654	876	-3.9%	14.7%	116.6%
California State University, Sacramento [10]	1,904	1,974	1,602	790	-3.5%	18.9%	141.0%
California State University, San Bernardino [10]	1,811	1,889	1,587	816	-4.1%	14.1%	121.9%
California State University, San Marcos [10] [14]	1,712	1,720	1,506	---	-0.5%	13.7%	---
California State University, Stanislaus [10]	1,862	1,915	1,566	810	-2.8%	18.9%	129.9%
Humboldt State University [10]	1,845	1,923	1,604	843	-4.1%	15.0%	118.9%
San Francisco State University [10]	1,900	1,978	1,692	800	-3.9%	12.3%	137.5%
San Jose State University [10]	1,935	2,013	1,684	850	-3.9%	14.9%	127.6%
Sonoma State University [10]	2,032	2,110	1,636	822	-3.7%	24.2%	147.2%
COLORADO							
Adams State College	2,056	1,961	1,675	1,292	4.8%	22.7%	59.1%
University of Colorado, Colorado Springs [3] [15]	2,668	2,570	2,276	1,593	3.8%	17.2%	67.5%
IDAHO							
Boise State University	2,132	1,974	1,480	1,180	8.0%	44.1%	80.7%
MONTANA							
Montana State University--Billings [11]	2,809	2,517	1,916	1,125	11.6%	46.6%	149.7%
Montana State University--Northern [11]	2,692	2,484	1,802	1,059	8.4%	49.4%	154.2%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	2,070	1,995	1,665	1,200	3.8%	24.3%	72.5%

Table 20: RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
NEW MEXICO							
Eastern New Mexico University	1,752	1,716	1,440	1,092	2.1%	21.7%	60.4%
New Mexico Highlands University	1,701	1,602	1,392	1,003	6.2%	22.2%	69.6%
Western New Mexico University	1,708	1,514	1,395	904	12.8%	22.4%	88.9%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Minot State University	2,241	2,139	1,836	1,389	4.8%	22.1%	61.3%
OREGON							
Southern Oregon University [16]	3,198	3,204	2,667	1,596	-0.2%	19.9%	100.4%
Western Oregon University [16]	3,198	3,153	2,637	1,569	1.4%	21.3%	103.8%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Northern State University	2,843	2,535	2,006	1,500	12.1%	41.7%	89.5%
South Dakota State University	2,933	2,730	2,130	1,670	7.4%	37.7%	75.6%
WASHINGTON							
Central Washington University [17]	2,695	2,526	1,971	1,317	6.7%	36.7%	104.6%
Eastern Washington University	2,622	2,526	1,971	1,317	3.8%	33.0%	99.1%
Western Washington University [18]	2,652	2,556	1,971	1,317	3.8%	34.6%	101.4%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES II							
ALASKA [8]							
University of Alaska Southeast	2,464	2,404	1,698	932	2.5%	45.1%	164.4%
MONTANA							
Montana Tech of the University of Montana [12]	2,705	2,500	1,767	1,076	8.2%	53.1%	151.4%
UTAH							
Weber State University	1,986	1,935	1,638	1,200	2.6%	21.2%	65.5%
BACCALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES I [19]							
BACCALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES II							
COLORADO							
Fort Lewis College	2,110	2,084	1,777	1,274	1.2%	18.7%	65.6%
Mesa State College	2,044	1,986	1,728	1,268	2.9%	18.3%	61.2%
Metropolitan State College of Denver	2,023	1,976	1,400	1,164	2.4%	44.5%	73.8%
University of Southern Colorado	2,219	2,186	1,878	1,412	1.5%	18.2%	57.2%
Western State College	2,160	2,141	1,819	1,454	0.9%	18.7%	48.6%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Hilo [20]	2,258	2,186	1,320	1,100	3.3%	71.1%	105.3%
University of Hawaii, West Oahu	1,834	1,762	870	790	4.1%	110.8%	132.2%
IDAHO							
Lewis-Clark State College	2,044	1,868	1,320	1,040	9.4%	54.8%	96.5%
MONTANA							
Western Montana College of the Univ. of Montana [12]	2,445	2,326	1,720	1,167	5.1%	42.2%	109.5%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Dickinson State University	2,196	2,096	1,782	1,292	4.8%	23.2%	70.0%
Mayville State University [21]	3,032	2,946	1,831	1,254	2.9%	65.6%	141.8%
Valley City State University [22]	3,023	2,919	1,815	1,278	3.6%	66.6%	136.5%
OREGON							
Eastern Oregon University [16]	3,273	3,231	2,619	1,512	1.3%	25.0%	116.5%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Black Hills State University	2,920	2,698	2,098	1,571	8.2%	39.2%	85.9%
Dakota State University	3,095	2,838	2,139	1,545	9.1%	44.7%	100.3%
UTAH							
Southern Utah University	1,908	1,854	1,599	1,164	2.9%	19.3%	63.9%
WASHINGTON							
Evergreen State College	2,637	2,538	1,971	1,317	3.9%	33.8%	100.2%

Table 20: RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
OTHER SPECIALIZED INSTITUTIONS							
ENGINEERING							
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	2,183	2,073	1,786	1,131	5.3%	22.2%	93.0%
OREGON							
Oregon Institute of Technology	3,309	3,309	2,742	1,607	0.0%	20.7%	105.9%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology	2,989	2,792	2,169	1,713	7.1%	37.8%	74.5%
OTHER							
CALIFORNIA [1]							
California Maritime Academy [23]	2,216	2,294	1,890	1,111	-3.4%	17.2%	99.5%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] The state of California reduced the State University Fee effective with the 1998-99 academic year for undergraduate students.
[2] An undergraduate student health insurance fee was initiated at the University of California, Berkeley and the University of California, Santa Cruz in 1998-99.
[3] Higher rates apply to certain fields.
[4] In Fall 1995, Utah State University switched from a linear to a plateau tuition schedule.
[5] Reflects academic year tuition and fees for 1993-94 based on winter and spring rates. Actual tuition and fees will be $6 lower due to no fee increase fall quarter.
[6] Reflects main campus tuition at the University of Washington. Includes technology fee of $120 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.
[7] Reflects average rates at Washington State University for all campuses.
[8] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. Resident undergraduates are now charged $73 per credit hour for lower division credits and $81 per credit hour for upper division credits with no limit on the number of credits. The figures reported here represent the mean of the lower and upper division charges assuming a course load of 15 credit hours for two semesters.
[9] All undergraduate and graduate students taking nine or more credits, all students living in university housing and all students paying the Health Center fee must be covered by a health insurance plan. The student health insurance fee is $234 per semester. However, students who are covered by an alternative health insurance plan may waive the student health insurance plan.
[10] Statutory authority to charge Duplicate Degree Tuition expired as of September 1, 1996.
[11] Effective Fall 1995, Montana State University--Billings and Montana State University--Northern changed their "flatspot" from 12-18 credit hours to 14-18 credit hours. Montana State University--Bozeman continues to have a "flatspot" at 14-18 credit hours. The rates reported here are for a typical full-time student taking 14-18 credit hours.
[12] Effective Fall 1995, these institutions changed their "flatspot" from 14-18 credit hours to 12-18 credit hours and introduced a differential tuition rate for upper and lower division students. The lower division rate for a full-time student is reported here. For FY99, upper division students paid $2,920 at Montana Tech; $2,983 at University of Montana--Missoula; and $2,643 at Western Montana College.
[13] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96.
[14] California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.
[15] Upper division undergraduate students pay a higher tuition rate.
[16] The regional colleges were awarded university status in 1996-97.
[17] Central Washington University rates include a technology fee of $75 per year.
[18] Western Washington University rates include a technology fee of $30 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.
[19] There are no Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges I in the 15 WICHE States.
[20] Tuition and fees for upper division undergraduates are reported; lower division undergraduate rates for 1998-99 are $1,394.
[21] Mayville State University initiated a new notebook computer fee in 1997-98.
[22] Valley City State University initiated a new notebook computer fee in 1996-97.
[23] California Maritime Academy joined the California State University System in academic year 1995-96.

Table 21: RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94 AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES I							
ARIZONA [1]							
University of Arizona	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
CALIFORNIA [2]							
University of California, Berkeley	4,409	4,395	4,006	1,746	0.3%	10.1%	152.5%
University of California, Davis	4,483	4,468	3,987	1,500	0.3%	12.4%	198.9%
University of California, Irvine	5,178	4,998	4,390	1,574	3.6%	17.9%	229.0%
University of California, Los Angeles	4,556	4,501	4,087	1,478	1.2%	11.5%	208.3%
University of California, San Diego	4,887	4,851	4,174	1,574	0.7%	17.1%	210.5%
University of California, San Francisco	4,628	4,488	3,839	1,533	3.1%	20.6%	201.9%
University of California, Santa Barbara	4,932	4,928	4,267	1,475	0.1%	15.6%	234.4%
COLORADO							
Colorado State University	3,382	3,317	2,866	2,125	2.0%	18.0%	59.2%
University of Colorado, Boulder [3]	3,821	3,693	3,249	2,294	3.5%	17.6%	66.6%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	4,029	3,909	1,957	1,437	3.1%	105.9%	180.4%
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico State University	2,516	2,352	1,992	1,404	7.0%	26.3%	79.2%
University of New Mexico	2,474	2,380	1,968	1,412	3.9%	25.7%	75.2%
OREGON							
Oregon State University	6,207	6,012	4,173	2,324	3.2%	48.7%	167.1%
UTAH							
University of Utah	2,486	2,387	2,111	1,500	4.1%	17.8%	65.7%
Utah State University [4]	2,290	2,218	1,752	1,248	3.2%	30.7%	83.5%
WASHINGTON							
University of Washington [5]	5,424	5,232	3,978	2,601	3.7%	36.3%	108.5%
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES II							
ARIZONA							
Arizona State University	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
CALIFORNIA [2]							
University of California, Riverside	4,861	4,861	4,365	1,470	0.0%	11.4%	230.7%
University of California, Santa Cruz	5,014	5,008	4,300	1,678	0.1%	16.6%	198.8%
IDAHO							
University of Idaho	2,676	2,482	1,900	1,382	7.8%	40.8%	93.6%
OREGON							
University of Oregon	6,429	6,150	4,212	2,369	4.5%	52.6%	171.4%
WASHINGTON							
Washington State University	5,334	5,132	3,978	2,601	3.9%	34.1%	105.1%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	2,816	2,812	1,994	833	0.1%	41.2%	238.1%
DOCTORAL COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES I							
ARIZONA							
Northern Arizona University	2,158	2,058	1,844	1,278	4.9%	17.0%	68.9%
COLORADO							
University of Northern Colorado	3,038	2,946	2,504	1,851	3.1%	21.3%	64.1%

Table 21: RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94 AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
DOCTORAL COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES II							
ALASKA [6]							
University of Alaska Fairbanks [7]	4,816	4,720	2,864	1,770	2.0%	68.2%	172.1%
CALIFORNIA [2]							
San Diego State University [8]	1,932	1,932	1,632	802	0.0%	18.4%	140.9%
COLORADO							
Colorado School of Mines	5,072	5,013	4,366	3,475	1.2%	16.2%	46.0%
University of Colorado, Denver [3]	3,815	3,241	2,851	1,864	17.7%	33.8%	104.7%
IDAHO							
Idaho State University	2,720	2,500	1,814	1,334	8.8%	49.9%	103.9%
MONTANA [9]							
Montana State University--Northern	3,090	2,857	1,999	1,343	8.2%	54.6%	130.1%
University of Montana--Missoula	3,137	3,047	2,045	1,250	3.0%	53.4%	151.0%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Reno	1,488	1,440	1,240	800	3.3%	20.0%	86.0%
NORTH DAKOTA							
North Dakota State University	2,940	2,776	2,429	1,599	5.9%	21.0%	83.9%
University of North Dakota	3,040	2,887	2,508	1,682	5.3%	21.2%	80.7%
OREGON							
Portland State University	6,101	5,868	4,122	2,310	4.0%	48.0%	164.1%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
University of South Dakota	3,111	2,931	2,336	1,843	6.1%	33.2%	68.8%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES I							
ALASKA [6]							
University of Alaska Anchorage	4,197	4,075	2,418	1,408	3.0%	73.6%	198.1%
CALIFORNIA [2]							
California Polytechnic State Univ., San Luis Obispo [8]	2,228	2,228	1,775	915	0.0%	25.5%	143.5%
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona [8]	1,903	1,903	1,516	760	0.0%	25.5%	150.4%
California State University, Bakersfield [8]	1,951	1,951	1,573	792	0.0%	24.0%	146.3%
California State University, Chico [8]	2,076	2,076	1,580	804	0.0%	31.4%	158.2%
California State University, Dominguez Hills [8]	1,791	1,791	1,531	766	0.0%	17.0%	133.8%
California State University, Fresno [8]	1,838	1,802	1,574	816	2.0%	16.8%	125.2%
California State University, Fullerton [8]	1,936	1,936	1,618	856	0.0%	19.7%	126.2%
California State University, Hayward [8]	1,806	1,812	1,555	799	-0.3%	16.1%	126.0%
California State University, Long Beach [8]	1,819	1,844	1,555	794	-1.4%	17.0%	129.1%
California State University, Los Angeles [8]	1,758	1,758	1,558	789	0.0%	12.8%	122.8%
California State University, Monterey Bay [8][10]	1,971	1,971	---	---	0.0%	---	---
California State University, Northridge [8]	1,975	1,975	1,654	876	0.0%	19.4%	125.5%
California State University, Sacramento [8]	1,982	1,974	1,602	790	0.4%	23.7%	150.9%
California State University, San Bernardino [8]	1,889	1,889	1,587	816	0.0%	19.0%	131.5%
California State University, San Marcos [8] [11]	1,790	1,720	1,506	---	4.1%	18.9%	---
California State University, Stanislaus [8]	1,940	1,915	1,566	810	1.3%	23.9%	139.5%
Humboldt State University [8]	1,923	1,923	1,604	843	0.0%	19.9%	128.1%
San Francisco State University [8]	1,978	1,978	1,692	800	0.0%	16.9%	147.3%
San Jose State University [8]	2,013	2,013	1,684	850	0.0%	19.5%	136.8%
Sonoma State University [8]	2,110	2,110	1,636	822	0.0%	29.0%	156.7%
COLORADO							
Adams State College	2,364	2,265	1,947	1,390	4.4%	21.4%	70.1%
University of Colorado, Colorado Springs[12]	3,190	3,086	2,726	1,853	3.4%	17.0%	72.2%
IDAHO							
Boise State University	2,680	2,496	1,890	1,514	7.4%	41.8%	77.0%

Table 21: RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94 AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
MONTANA [9]							
Montana State University--Billings	3,215	2,897	1,938	1,125	11.0%	65.9%	185.8%
Montana Tech of the University of Montana	3,035	2,904	1,824	1,059	4.5%	66.4%	186.6%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	1,488	1,440	1,240	800	3.3%	20.0%	86.0%
NEW MEXICO							
Eastern New Mexico University	1,956	1,920	1,608	1,212	1.9%	21.6%	61.4%
New Mexico Highlands University	1,815	1,716	1,392	1,003	5.8%	30.4%	81.0%
Western New Mexico University	1,828	1,634	1,515	904	11.9%	20.7%	102.2%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Minot State University	2,853	2,715	2,382	1,596	5.1%	19.8%	78.8%
OREGON							
Southern Oregon University [13]	5,187	5,061	3,906	2,319	2.5%	32.8%	123.7%
Western Oregon University [13]	5,169	4,992	3,876	2,292	3.5%	33.4%	125.5%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Northern State University	2,972	2,700	2,197	1,668	10.1%	35.3%	78.2%
South Dakota State University	3,045	2,856	2,293	1,810	6.6%	32.8%	68.2%
WASHINGTON							
Central Washington University [14]	4,275	4,041	3,138	1,863	5.8%	36.2%	129.5%
Eastern Washington University	4,200	4,041	3,138	1,863	3.9%	33.8%	125.4%
Western Washington University [15]	4,230	4,071	3,138	1,863	3.9%	34.8%	127.1%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES II							
ALASKA [5]							
University of Alaska Southeast	4,042	3,946	2,338	1,370	2.4%	72.9%	195.0%
MONTANA [9]							
Montana State University--Bozeman	2,889	2,693	1,770	1,076	7.3%	63.2%	168.5%
UTAH							
Weber State University	2,142	2,088	1,767	1,260	2.6%	21.2%	70.0%
BACALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES I [16]							
BACALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES II							
COLORADO							
Mesa State College [17]	3,148	3,076	---	---	2.3%	---	---
University of Southern Colorado	2,219	2,162	1,878	1,412	2.6%	18.2%	57.2%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Hilo [18]	3,962	---	---	---	---	---	---
OREGON							
Eastern Oregon University [13]	5,328	5,157	3,930	2,292	3.3%	35.6%	132.5%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Black Hills State University	3,035	2,830	2,271	1,731	7.2%	33.6%	75.3%
Dakota State University	3,174	2,942	2,306	1,706	7.9%	37.6%	86.0%
UTAH							
Southern Utah University	2,053	1,995	1,719	1,221	2.9%	19.4%	68.1%
WASHINGTON							
Evergreen State College	4,215	4,053	3,138	1,863	4.0%	34.3%	126.2%

Table 21: RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94 AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
SPECIALIZED INSTITUTIONS							
ENGINEERING							
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	2,271	2,159	1,860	1,251	5.2%	22.1%	81.5%
OREGON							
Oregon Institute of Technology [19]	5,229	5,094	---	---	2.7%	---	---
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology	3,090	2,905	2,337	1,847	6.4%	32.2%	67.3%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] Arizona charges additional required fees per student for law, nursing, and selected master's degree programs.
[2] The state of California has provided general fund revenue in lieu of increasing the State University Fee since 1994-95.
[3] Higher rates apply to certain fields.
[4] In Fall 1995, Utah State University switched from a linear to a plateau tuition schedule.
[5] University of Washington rates include a technology fee of $120 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.
[6] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. Resident graduate students are now charged $162 with no limit on the number of credit hours. The figures here assume a course load of 12 credit hours for two semesters.
[7] All undergraduate and graduate students taking nine or more credits, all students living in university housing and all students paying the Health Center fee must be covered by a health insurance plan. The student health insurance fee is $234 per semester. However, students who are covered by an alternative health insurance plan may waive the student health insurance plan.
[8] Statutory authority to charge Duplicate Degree Tuition expired as of September 1, 1996.
[9] In Montana, graduate students taking a "minimum" full-time course load of nine credit hours pay lower tuition than students taking a "typical" full-time load of 12 credit hours. Tuition for a "typical" full-time load is reported.
[10] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96.
[11] California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.
[12] Amounts reported are for 15 credit hours based on a per-credit-hour rate. The typical "full-time" graduate course load at Colorado Springs is nine credit hours.
[13] The regional colleges were awarded university status in 1996-97.
[14] Central Washington rates include a technology fee of $75 per year for 1998-99.
[15] Western Washington University rates include a technology fee of $30 per year for 1998-98 and 1997-98.
[16] There are no Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges I in the 15 WICHE states.
[17] Mesa State College started a new business administration program in Fall 1997.
[18] Graduate rates at the University of Hawaii, Hilo were established in 1998-99.
[19] Oregon Institute of Technology started offering a master's degree program in 1995-96.

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Table 22: NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTION IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES I							
ARIZONA							
University of Arizona	9,110	8,710	7,350	4,866	4.6%	23.9%	87.2%
CALIFORNIA [1] [2]							
University of California, Berkeley [3]	13,751	13,339	11,669	6,337	3.1%	17.8%	117.0%
University of California, Davis	13,727	13,316	11,411	6,338	3.1%	20.3%	116.6%
University of California, Irvine	13,449	13,049	11,404	6,392	3.1%	17.9%	110.4%
University of California, Los Angeles	13,437	13,034	11,248	6,297	3.1%	19.5%	113.4%
University of California, San Diego	13,602	13,182	11,342	6,420	3.2%	19.9%	111.9%
University of California, San Francisco	13,892	13,472	11,538	6,339	3.1%	20.4%	119.2%
University of California, Santa Barbara	13,562	13,101	11,316	6,328	3.5%	19.8%	114.3%
COLORADO							
Colorado State University	10,542	10,197	8,184	5,577	3.4%	28.8%	89.0%
University of Colorado, Boulder [4]	15,519	14,983	12,087	7,802	3.6%	28.4%	98.9%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	9,525	9,429	4,357	3,777	1.0%	118.6%	152.2%
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico State University	7,652	7,152	6,072	4,980	7.0%	26.0%	53.7%
University of New Mexico	8,461	8,174	6,468	4,572	3.5%	30.8%	85.1%
OREGON							
Oregon State University	11,817	11,460	7,974	4,472	3.1%	48.2%	164.2%
UTAH							
University of Utah	8,251	7,998	6,795	4,575	3.2%	21.4%	80.3%
Utah State University [5] [6]	6,802	6,615	5,541	3,816	2.8%	22.8%	78.2%
WASHINGTON							
University of Washington [7]	11,508	10,536	7,134	4,998	9.2%	61.3%	130.3%
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES II							
ARIZONA							
Arizona State University	9,110	8,710	7,350	4,866	4.6%	23.9%	87.2%
CALIFORNIA [1] [2]							
University of California, Riverside	13,505	13,105	11,447	6,297	3.1%	18.0%	114.5%
University of California, Santa Cruz [3]	13,930	13,165	11,463	6,488	5.8%	21.5%	114.7%
IDAHO							
University of Idaho	8,136	7,742	5,326	3,048	5.1%	52.8%	166.9%
OREGON							
University of Oregon	12,555	12,099	9,285	4,517	3.8%	35.2%	177.9%
WASHINGTON							
Washington State University [8]	10,554	10,148	7,134	4,998	4.0%	47.9%	111.2%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	7,418	7,414	5,182	2,605	0.1%	43.1%	184.8%
DOCTORAL UNIVERSITIES I							
ARIZONA							
Northern Arizona University	8,074	7,824	6,596	4,336	3.2%	22.4%	86.2%
COLORADO							
University of Northern Colorado	9,708	9,358	7,470	4,201	3.7%	30.0%	131.1%

Table 22: NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTION IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
DOCTORAL UNIVERSITIES II							
ALASKA [9]							
University of Alaska Fairbanks [10]	7,858	7,678	5,552	3,156	2.3%	41.5%	149.0%
CALIFORNIA [1] [2]							
San Diego State University	9,234	9,312	9,012	5,482	-0.8%	2.5%	68.4%
COLORADO							
Colorado School of Mines	14,936	14,475	11,962	9,057	3.2%	24.9%	64.9%
University of Colorado, Denver [4]	11,045	10,701	8,619	5,298	3.2%	28.1%	108.5%
IDAHO							
Idaho State University	8,420	7,964	5,000	2,900	5.7%	68.4%	190.3%
MONTANA							
Montana State University--Bozeman [11]	8,382	7,776	5,978	3,161	7.8%	40.2%	165.2%
University of Montana--Missoula [12]	7,676	7,193	6,009	3,068	6.7%	27.7%	150.2%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Reno	7,840	7,430	5,965	3,400	5.5%	31.4%	130.6%
NORTH DAKOTA							
North Dakota State University	6,674	6,300	5,533	3,273	5.9%	20.6%	103.9%
University of North Dakota	6,774	6,411	5,612	2,958	5.7%	20.7%	129.0%
OREGON							
Portland State University	11,313	10,923	7,923	4,458	3.6%	42.8%	153.8%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
University of South Dakota	6,690	6,557	4,010	3,074	2.0%	66.8%	117.6%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES I							
ALASKA [9]							
University of Alaska Anchorage	7,239	7,033	5,106	2,794	2.9%	41.8%	159.1%
CALIFORNIA [1] [2]							
California State Polytechnic Univ., San Luis Obispo	9,530	9,608	9,155	5,595	-0.8%	4.1%	70.3%
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	9,205	9,283	8,896	5,440	-0.8%	3.5%	69.2%
California State University, Bakersfield	9,253	9,331	8,953	5,472	-0.8%	3.4%	69.1%
California State University, Chico	9,378	9,456	8,960	5,484	-0.8%	4.7%	71.0%
California State University, Dominguez Hills	9,093	9,171	8,911	5,446	-0.9%	2.0%	67.0%
California State University, Fresno	9,140	9,182	8,954	5,496	-0.5%	2.1%	66.3%
California State University, Fullerton	9,238	9,316	8,998	5,536	-0.8%	2.7%	66.9%
California State University, Hayward	9,108	9,192	8,935	5,479	-0.9%	1.9%	66.2%
California State University, Long Beach	9,121	9,224	8,935	5,474	-1.1%	2.1%	66.6%
California State University, Los Angeles	9,060	9,138	8,938	5,469	-0.9%	1.4%	65.7%
California State University, Monterey Bay [13]	9,273	9,351	---	---	-0.8%	---	---
California State University, Northridge	9,277	9,355	9,034	5,556	-0.8%	2.7%	67.0%
California State University, Sacramento	9,284	9,354	8,982	5,470	-0.7%	3.4%	69.7%
California State University, San Bernardino	9,191	9,269	8,967	5,496	-0.8%	2.5%	67.2%
California State University, San Marcos [14]	9,092	9,100	8,886	---	-0.1%	2.3%	---
California State University, Stanislaus	9,242	9,295	8,946	5,490	-0.6%	3.3%	68.3%
Humboldt State University	9,225	9,303	8,984	5,523	-0.8%	2.7%	67.0%
San Francisco State University	9,280	9,358	9,072	5,480	-0.8%	2.3%	69.3%
San Jose State University	9,315	9,393	9,064	5,530	-0.8%	2.8%	68.4%
Sonoma State University	9,412	9,490	9,016	5,502	-0.8%	4.4%	71.1%
COLORADO							
Adams State College	6,170	5,915	4,833	3,256	4.3%	27.7%	89.5%
University of Colorado, Colorado Springs [4] [15]	9,490	9,132	7,376	4,753	3.9%	28.7%	99.7%
IDAHO							
Boise State University	8,012	7,854	4,530	3,080	2.0%	76.9%	160.1%
MONTANA							
Montana State University--Billings [11]	7,569	6,973	5,556	2,583	8.5%	36.2%	193.0%
Montana State University--Northern [11]	7,648	7,104	5,442	2,517	7.7%	40.5%	203.9%

Table 22: NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTION IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	7,840	7,430	5,965	3,400	5.5%	31.4%	130.6%
NEW MEXICO							
Eastern New Mexico University	6,510	6,378	5,280	3,828	2.1%	23.3%	70.1%
New Mexico Highlands University	7,041	6,786	5,148	3,576	3.8%	36.8%	96.9%
Western New Mexico University	6,205	5,602	4,652	3,802	10.8%	33.4%	63.2%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Minot State University	5,515	5,263	4,600	2,934	4.8%	19.9%	88.0%
OREGON							
Southern Oregon University [16]	9,402	9,153	6,855	4,047	2.7%	37.2%	132.3%
Western Oregon University [16]	9,738	9,429	6,825	4,020	3.3%	42.7%	142.2%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Northern State University	6,518	6,068	3,573	2,655	7.4%	82.4%	145.5%
South Dakota State University	6,608	6,263	3,969	3,035	5.5%	66.5%	117.7%
WASHINGTON							
Central Washington University [17]	9,390	8,961	6,948	4,584	4.8%	35.1%	104.8%
Eastern Washington University	9,315	8,961	6,948	4,584	4.0%	34.1%	103.2%
Western Washington University [18]	9,345	8,961	6,948	4,584	4.3%	34.5%	103.9%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES II							
ALASKA [9]							
University of Alaska Southeast	7,084	6,904	5,026	2,756	2.6%	40.9%	157.0%
MONTANA [6]							
Montana Tech of the University of Montana [12]	7,783	7,228	5,743	2,894	7.7%	35.5%	168.9%
UTAH							
Weber State University	5,886	5,730	4,866	3,219	2.7%	21.0%	82.9%
BACCALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES I [19]							
BACCALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES II							
COLORADO							
Fort Lewis College	8,410	8,150	6,525	4,428	3.2%	28.9%	89.9%
Mesa State College	6,330	6,106	4,922	3,258	3.7%	28.6%	94.3%
Metropolitan State College of Denver	7,229	6,974	4,720	4,172	3.7%	53.2%	73.3%
University of Southern Colorado	8,703	8,430	6,768	4,948	3.2%	28.6%	75.9%
Western State College	7,540	7,322	5,917	3,920	3.0%	27.4%	92.3%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Hilo [20]	7,826	7,754	3,920	3,490	0.9%	99.6%	124.2%
University of Hawaii, West Oahu	6,970	6,898	2,810	2,490	1.0%	148.0%	179.9%
IDAHO							
Lewis-Clark State College	7,326	6,830	4,240	2,940	7.3%	72.8%	149.2%
MONTANA							
Western Montana College of the Univ. of Montana [12]	7,047	6,610	5,360	2,625	6.6%	31.5%	168.5%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Dickinson State University	5,256	5,030	4,462	2,979	4.5%	17.8%	76.4%
Mayville State University [21]	6,092	5,880	4,511	2,972	3.6%	35.0%	105.0%
Valley City State University [22]	6,083	5,853	4,495	3,356	3.9%	35.3%	81.3%
OREGON							
Eastern Oregon University [16]	3,273	3,231	2,619	1,512	1.3%	25.0%	116.5%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Black Hills State University	6,595	6,230	3,666	2,726	5.9%	79.9%	141.9%
Dakota State University [23]	6,770	6,370	2,139	2,201	6.3%	216.5%	207.6%
UTAH							
Southern Utah University	6,015	5,853	4,740	3,075	2.8%	26.9%	95.6%
WASHINGTON							
Evergreen State College	9,330	8,973	6,948	4,584	4.0%	34.3%	103.5%

Table 22: NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTION IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
OTHER SPECIALIZED ISNTITUTIONS							
ENGINEERING							
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	6,945	6,611	5,648	4,299	5.1%	23.0%	61.5%
OREGON							
Oregon Institute of Technology	10,836	10,539	7,605	4,475	2.8%	42.5%	142.1%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology	6,664	6,324	4,008	3,078	5.4%	66.3%	116.5%
OTHER							
CALIFORNIA [1]							
California Maritime Academy [24]	9,596	9,674	7,480	3,531	-0.8%	28.3%	171.8%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] The state of California reduced the State University Fee effective with the 1998-99 academic year for undergraduate students.
[2] California State University nonresident tuition is $246 per unit at semester campuses and $164 per unit at quarter campuses. The total charge per academic year is $7,380 plus the State University Fee and campus-based mandatory fees.
[3] A student imposed undergraduate student health insurance fee was initiated at the University of California, Berkeley and the University of California, Santa Cruz in 1998-99.
[4] Higher rates apply to certain fields.
[5] In Fall 1995, Utah State University switched from a linear to a plateau tuition schedule.
[6] 1993-94 tuition rates for Utah State University reflect academic year tuition and fees based on winter and spring rates. Actual tuition and fees was $6 lower due to no fee increase fall quarter.
[7] Reflects main campus tuition at the University of Washington. Includes technology fee of $120 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.
[8] Reflects average rates at Washington State University for all campuses.
[9] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. Nonresident undergraduates are now charged $227 per credit hour for lower division credits and $235 per credit hour for upper division credits with no limit on the number of credits. Figures reported here represent the mean of the lower and upper division charges assuming a course load of 15 credit hours for two semesters.
[10] All undergraduate and graduate students taking nine or more credits, all students living in university housing and all students paying the Health Center fee must be covered by a health insurance plan. The student health insurance fee is $234 per semester. However, students who are covered by an alternative health insurance plan may waive the student health insurance plan.
[11] Effective Fall 1995, Montana State University--Billings and Montana State University--Northern changed their "flatspot" from 12-18 cred hours to 14-18 credit hours. Montana State University--Bozeman continues to have a "flatspot" at 14-18 credit hours. The rates report here are for a typical full-time student taking 14-18 credit hours.
[12] Effective Fall 1995, these institutions changed their "flatspot" from 14-18 credit hours to 12-18 credit hours and introduced a differential tuition rate for upper and lower division students. The lower division rate is reported here. For FY99, upper division students paid $8,5 at Montana Tech; $8,186 at University of Montana--Missoula; and $7,245 at Western Montana College.
[13] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96.
[14] California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.
[15] Upper division undergraduate students pay a higher tuition rate.
[16] The regional colleges were awarded university status in 1996-97.
[17] Central Washington University rates include a technology fee of $75 per year.
[18] For 1998-99 and 1997-98, Western Washington University rates include a technology fee of $30 per year.
[19] There are no Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges I in the 15 WICHE States.
[20] Tuition and fees for upper division undergraduates are reported; lower division undergraduate rates are $7,010.
[21] Mayville State University initiated a new notebook computer fee in 1997-98.
[22] Valley City State University initiated a new notebook computer fee in 1996-97.
[23] The nonresident tuition differential at Dakota State University was reduced between 1988-89 and 1994-95.
[24] California Maritime Academy joined the California State University System in academic year 1995-96.

Table 23: NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	1993-94 to 1998-99	1988-89 to 1998-99
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES I							
ARIZONA [1]							
University of Arizona	9,110	8,710	7,350	4,866	4.6%	23.9%	87.2%
CALIFORNIA [2]							
University of California, Berkeley	13,793	13,379	11,705	6,552	3.1%	17.8%	110.5%
University of California, Davis	13,867	13,452	11,686	6,306	3.1%	18.7%	119.9%
University of California, Irvine	14,562	13,982	12,089	6,380	4.1%	20.5%	128.2%
University of California, Los Angeles	13,940	13,485	11,786	6,284	3.4%	18.3%	121.8%
University of California, San Diego	14,271	13,834	11,873	6,380	3.2%	20.2%	123.7%
University of California, San Francisco	14,012	13,472	11,538	6,339	4.0%	21.4%	121.0%
University of California, Santa Barbara	14,316	13,912	11,966	6,281	2.9%	19.6%	127.9%
COLORADO							
Colorado State University	10,996	10,607	8,514	5,801	3.7%	29.2%	89.6%
University of Colorado, Boulder [3]	15,807	14,767	11,763	7,604	7.0%	34.4%	107.9%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Manoa	9,957	9,837	5,757	4,477	1.2%	73.0%	122.4%
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico State University	7,844	7,308	6,192	5,100	7.3%	26.7%	53.8%
University of New Mexico	8,722	8,418	6,660	4,712	3.6%	31.0%	85.1%
OREGON							
Oregon State University	10,551	10,230	6,663	3,689	3.1%	58.4%	186.0%
UTAH							
University of Utah	7,567	7,335	6,245	4,119	3.2%	21.2%	83.7%
Utah State University [4]	6,957	6,766	5,055	3,387	2.8%	37.6%	105.4%
WASHINGTON							
University of Washington [5]	13,470	12,846	9,963	6,474	4.9%	35.2%	108.1%
RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES II							
ARIZONA [1]							
Arizona State University	9,110	8,710	7,350	4,866	4.6%	23.9%	87.2%
CALIFORNIA [2]							
University of California, Riverside	14,245	13,845	12,064	6,276	2.9%	18.1%	127.0%
University of California, Santa Cruz	14,398	13,992	11,999	6,484	2.9%	20.0%	122.1%
IDAHO							
University of Idaho	8,676	8,282	5,800	3,382	4.8%	49.6%	156.5%
OREGON							
University of Oregon	10,857	10,449	7,680	3,734	3.9%	41.4%	190.8%
WASHINGTON							
Washington State University	13,380	12,866	9,963	6,474	4.0%	34.3%	106.7%
WYOMING							
University of Wyoming	7,906	7,900	5,528	2,605	0.1%	43.0%	203.5%
DOCTORAL COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES I							
ARIZONA [1]							
Northern Arizona University	8,074	7,824	6,598	4,336	3.2%	22.4%	86.2%
COLORADO							
University of Northern Colorado	10,289	9,920	7,924	4,453	3.7%	29.8%	131.1%
DOCTORAL COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES II							
ALASKA [6]							
University of Alaska Anchorage	7,893	7,675	4,722	2,758	2.8%	67.2%	186.2%
CALIFORNIA [2]							
San Diego State University	9,312	9,312	9,012	5,482	0.0%	3.3%	69.9%
COLORADO							
Colorado School of Mines	14,936	14,475	11,962	9,057	3.2%	24.9%	64.9%
University of Colorado, Denver [3]	13,005	11,861	9,549	6,010	9.6%	36.2%	116.4%

Table 23: NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
IDAHO							
Idaho State University	8,960	8,480	5,428	3,234	5.7%	65.1%	177.1%
MONTANA [7]							
Montana State University--Bozeman	7,614	7,064	5,407	3,161	7.8%	40.8%	140.9%
University of Montana--Missoula	8,508	8,048	5,453	3,068	5.7%	56.0%	177.3%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Reno	7,258	6,875	5,540	3,000	5.6%	31.0%	141.9%
NORTH DAKOTA							
North Dakota State University	7,236	6,862	6,095	3,375	5.5%	18.7%	114.4%
University of North Dakota	7,336	6,973	6,174	3,878	5.2%	18.8%	89.2%
OREGON							
Portland State University	10,445	10,086	6,612	3,675	3.6%	58.0%	184.2%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
University of South Dakota	7,099	6,765	4,006	3,067	4.9%	77.2%	131.5%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES I							
ALASKA [6]							
University of Alaska Fairbanks [8]	8,512	8,320	5,168	3,120	2.3%	64.7%	172.8%
CALIFORNIA [2]							
California Polytechnic State Univ., San Luis Obisp	9,608	9,608	9,155	5,595	0.0%	4.9%	71.7%
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona	9,283	9,283	8,896	5,440	0.0%	4.4%	70.6%
California State University, Bakersfield	9,331	9,331	8,953	5,472	0.0%	4.2%	70.5%
California State University, Chico	9,456	9,456	8,960	5,484	0.0%	5.5%	72.4%
California State University, Dominguez Hills	9,171	9,171	8,911	5,446	0.0%	2.9%	68.4%
California State University, Fresno	9,218	9,182	8,954	5,496	0.4%	2.9%	67.7%
California State University, Fullerton	9,316	9,316	8,998	5,536	0.0%	3.5%	68.3%
California State University, Hayward	9,186	9,192	8,935	5,479	-0.1%	2.8%	67.7%
California State University, Long Beach	9,199	9,224	8,935	5,474	-0.3%	3.0%	68.0%
California State University, Los Angeles	9,138	9,138	8,938	5,469	0.0%	2.2%	67.1%
California State University, Monterey Bay [9]	9,351	9,351	—	—	0.0%	—	—
California State University, Northridge	9,355	9,355	9,034	5,556	0.0%	3.6%	68.4%
California State University, Sacramento	9,362	9,354	8,982	5,470	0.1%	4.2%	71.2%
California State University, San Bernardino	9,269	9,269	8,967	5,496	0.0%	3.4%	68.6%
California State University, San Marcos [10]	9,170	9,100	8,886	—	0.8%	3.2%	—
California State University, Stanislaus	9,320	9,295	8,946	5,490	0.3%	4.2%	69.8%
Humboldt State University	9,303	9,303	8,984	5,523	0.0%	3.6%	68.4%
San Francisco State University	9,358	9,358	9,072	5,480	0.0%	3.2%	70.8%
San Jose State University	9,393	9,393	9,064	5,530	0.0%	3.6%	69.9%
Sonoma State University	9,490	9,490	9,016	5,502	0.0%	5.3%	72.5%
COLORADO							
Adams State College	7,284	6,995	5,727	3,550	4.1%	27.2%	105.2%
University of Colorado, Colorado Springs [11]	10,634	10,240	8,352	5,135	3.8%	27.3%	107.1%
IDAHO							
Boise State University	8,560	8,376	4,940	3,414	2.2%	73.3%	150.7%
MONTANA [7]							
Montana State University--Billings	7,975	7,353	5,058	2,583	8.5%	57.7%	208.7%
Montana Tech of the University of Montana	9,431	8,866	5,178	2,894	6.4%	82.1%	225.9%
NEVADA							
University of Nevada, Las Vegas	7,258	6,875	5,540	3,000	5.6%	31.0%	141.9%
NEW MEXICO							
Eastern New Mexico University	6,702	6,570	5,448	3,948	2.0%	23.0%	69.8%
New Mexico Highlands University	7,467	7,200	5,148	3,576	3.7%	45.0%	108.8%
Western New Mexico University	6,325	6,234	4,772	3,802	1.5%	32.5%	66.4%
NORTH DAKOTA							
Minot State University	7,149	6,801	6,058	3,795	5.1%	18.0%	88.4%

Table 23: NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99
OREGON							
Southern Oregon University [12]	9,228	8,985	6,279	3,684	2.7%	47.0%	150.5%
Western Oregon University [12]	9,210	8,916	6,249	3,657	3.3%	47.4%	151.8%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Northern State University	6,961	6,534	3,646	2,724	6.5%	90.9%	155.5%
South Dakota State University	7,033	6,690	3,963	3,034	5.1%	77.5%	131.8%
WASHINGTON							
Central Washington University [13]	12,855	12,291	9,537	5,553	4.6%	34.8%	131.5%
Eastern Washington University	12,780	12,291	9,537	5,553	4.0%	34.0%	130.1%
Western Washington University [14]	12,810	12,291	9,537	5,553	4.2%	34.3%	130.7%
MASTER'S (COMPREHENSIVE) UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES II							
ALASKA [6]							
University of Alaska Southeast	7,738	7,546	4,642	2,720	2.5%	66.7%	184.5%
MONTANA [7]							
Montana Tech of the University of Montana	9,431	8,866	5,178	2,894	6.4%	82.1%	225.9%
Weber State University	6,432	6,261	5,319	3,414	2.7%	20.9%	88.4%
BACALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES I [15]							
BACALAUREATE (LIBERAL ARTS) COLLEGES II							
COLORADO							
Mesa State College [16]	9,428	9,106	---	---	3.5%	---	---
University of Southern Colorado	8,703	8,162	6,768	4,948	6.6%	28.6%	75.9%
HAWAII							
University of Hawaii, Hilo [17]	9,890	---	---	---	---	---	---
OREGON							
Eastern Oregon University [12]	9,336	9,048	6,294	3,657	3.2%	48.3%	155.3%
SOUTH DAKOTA							
Black Hills State University	7,023	6,664	3,719	2,787	5.4%	88.8%	152.0%
Dakota State University	7,163	6,776	2,306	2,234	5.7%	210.6%	220.6%
UTAH							
Southern Utah University	6,577	6,399	5,181	3,261	2.8%	26.9%	101.7%
WASHINGTON							
Evergreen State College	12,795	12,303	9,537	5,553	4.0%	34.2%	130.4%
SPECIALIZED INSTITUTIONS							
ENGINEERING							
NEW MEXICO							
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	7,301	6,953	5,942	4,419	5.0%	22.9%	65.2%
OREGON							
Oregon Institute of Technology [18]	9,267	9,018	---	---	2.8%	---	---
SOUTH DAKOTA							
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology	7,078	6,739	4,007	3,071	5.0%	76.6%	130.5%

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. 1998.

[1] Arizona charges additional required fees per student for law, nursing, and selected master's degree programs.
[2] The state of California has provided general fund revenue in lieu of increasing the State University Fee since 1994-95.
[3] Higher rates apply to certain fields.
[4] In Fall 1995, Utah State University switched from a linear to a plateau tuition schedule.
[5] University of Washington rates include a technology fee of $120 per year for 1998-99 and 1997-98.
[6] The University of Alaska Board of Regents eliminated the consolidated fee cap effective Fall 1995. Nonresident graduate students are now charged $316 per credit hour with no limit on the number of credit hours. The figures reported here assume a course load of 12 credit hours for two semesters.

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Table 23: NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AT PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS IN THE WICHE REGION BY CARNEGIE CLASSIFICATION AND STATE, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1993-94, AND 1988-89.

Institution	1998-99	1997-98	1993-94	1988-89	Percent Change 1997-98 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1993-94 to 1998-99	Percent Change 1988-89 to 1998-99

[7] In Montana, graduate students taking a "minimum" full-time course load of nine credit hours pay lower tuition than students taking a "typical" full-time load of 12 credit hours. Tuition for a "typical" full-time load is reported.

[8] All undergraduate and graduate students taking nine or more credits, all students living in university housing and all students payi the Health Center fee must be covered by a health insurance plan. The student health insurance fee is $234 per semester. However, students who are covered by an alternative health insurance plan may waive the student health insurance plan.

[9] California State University, Monterey Bay opened in 1995-96.

[10] California State University, San Marcos opened in 1991-92.

[11] Amounts reported are for 15 credit hours based on a per-credit-hour rate. The typical "full-time" graduate course load at Colorado Springs is nine credit hours.

[12] The regional colleges were awarded university status in 1996-97.

[13] Central Washington rates include a technology fee of $75 per year for 1998-99.

[14] Western Washington University rates include a technology fee of $30 per year for 1998-98 and 1997-98.

[15] There are no Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges I in the 15 WICHE States.

[16] Mesa State College started a new Business Administration Program in Fall 1997.

[17] Graduate rates for the University of Hawaii, Hilo were established in 1998-99.

[18] Oregon Institute of Technology started master's degree program in 1995-96.

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APPENDICES

Appendix A
The Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education

Four-year institutions of higher education are classified using the 1994 edition of the Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education. The 1994 classification scheme groups institutions on the basis of the highest level of degrees awarded, number of degrees awarded, level of federal research support (for research institutions), and selectivity of admissions (for baccalaureate institutions).

Two significant changes were made to the classification scheme. First, the comprehensive category was renamed "Master's (Comprehensive)." It includes institutions awarding both bachelor's and master's degrees. Institutions are classified as Master's I or Master's II based on the number of master's degrees awarded. Enrollment is no longer a factor. Second, the liberal arts category is now called "Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts)." Baccalaureate I and Baccalaureate II institutions are primarily undergraduate institutions that are distinguished based on the percent of degrees they award in the liberal arts and the selectivity of their admissions.

The descriptions of the classifications that follow are taken from A Classification of Institutions of Higher Education, 1994 Edition (Carnegie Foundation, 1994).

Research Universities I: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs, are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and give high priority to research. They award 50 or more doctoral degrees each year.[1] In addition, they receive annually $40 million in federal support.[2]

Research Universities II: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs, are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and give high priority to research. They award 50 or more doctoral degrees each year. In addition, they receive annually between $15.5 million and $40 million in federal support.

Doctoral Universities I: In addition to offering a full range of baccalaureate programs, the mission of these institutions includes a commitment to graduate education through the doctorate. They award at least 40 doctoral degrees annually in five or more disciplines.

Doctoral Universities II: In addition to offering a full range of baccalaureate programs, the mission of these institutions includes a commitment to graduate education through the doctorate. They award at least 10 doctoral degrees annually in three or more disciplines, or 20 or more doctoral degrees in one or more disciplines.

Master's (Comprehensive) Universities and Colleges I: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to graduate education through the master's degree. They award 40 or more master's degrees annually in three or more disciplines.

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[1]The years used for averaging the number of degrees awarded are 1988-89, 1989-90 and 1990-91.
[2]The years used in averaging annual federal support are 1989, 1990, and 1991.

Master's (Comprehensive) Universities and Colleges II: These institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to graduate education through the master's degree. They award 20 or more master's degrees annually in one or more disciplines.

Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges I: These institutions are primarily undergraduate colleges with major emphasis on baccalaureate degree programs. They are selective in admissions and award 40 percent or more of their baccalaureate degrees in liberal arts fields.[3]

Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges II: These institutions are primarily undergraduate colleges with major emphasis on baccalaureate degree programs. They are less selective in admissions or they award less than 40 percent of their baccalaureate degrees in liberal arts fields.

Professional Schools and Specialized Institutions: These institutions offer degrees ranging from the bachelor's to the doctorate. At least 50 percent of the degrees awarded by these institutions are in a specialized field.[4]

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[3]The liberal arts fields include: area and ethnic studies, English language and literature, foreign languages, letters, liberal and general studies, life sciences, mathematics, multi- and interdisciplinary studies, philosophy and religion, physical sciences, psychology, social sciences, and the visual and performing arts.

[4]Specialized institutions include: theological seminaries; medical schools, medical centers, and other specialized health profession schools; schools of engineering and technology; schools of business and management; schools of art, music, and design; law schools; teachers colleges; other specialized institutions; and tribal colleges.

Appendix B

Number of Public Four-Year Institutions by State in the WICHE Region, 1998-99

	Number of Undergraduate Institutions	Number of Graduate Institutions
ALASKA		
University of Alaska	3	3
ARIZONA		
Universities	3	3
CALIFORNIA		
California State University	22	21
University of California	9	9
COLORADO		
Colorado School of Mines	1	1
Colorado State University and University of Colorado, Boulder	2	2
Other Institutions	9	5
HAWAII		
University of Hawaii, Manoa	1	1
Other Institutions	2	1
IDAHO		
Universities	3	3
Lewis-Clark State College	1	
MONTANA		
Montana State University--Bozeman and University of Montana--Missoula	2	2
Other Institutions	4	3
NEVADA		
University of Nevada	2	2
NEW MEXICO		
New Mexico State University and University of New Mexico	2	2
Other Institutions	4	4
NORTH DAKOTA		
North Dakota State University and University of North Dakota	2	2
Other Institutions	4	1
OREGON		
Universities	3	3
Other Institutions	4	4
SOUTH DAKOTA		
South Dakota State University and University of South Dakota	2	2
Other Institutions	4	4
UTAH		
Utah State University and University of Utah	2	2
Other Institutions	2	2
WASHINGTON		
Washington State University and University of Washington	2	2
Regional Universities and Evergreen State College	4	4
WYOMING		
University of Wyoming	1	1
TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS	100	89

Source: Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 1998.

Number of Public Two-Year Institutions by State in the WICHE Region, 1998-99

	Number of Two-Year Institutions
Alaska	1
Arizona	16
California	106
Colorado	15
Hawaii	7
Idaho	2
Montana	3
Nevada	4
New Mexico	17
North Dakota	5
Oregon	17
South Dakota*	---
Utah	5
Washington	27
Wyoming	7
Total Number of Institutions	232

*South Dakota has no state-supported two-year institutions.

Number of Public Four-Year Institutions by Carnegie Classification* in the WICHE Region, 1998-99

	Number of Institutions
Research Universities I	17
Research Universities II	7
Doctoral Universities I	2
Doctoral Universities II	12
Master's (Comprehensive) Universities and Colleges I	38
Master's (Comprehensive) Universities and Colleges II	3
Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges I [1]	---
Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges II	17
Other Specialized Institutions	4
Total Number of Institutions	100

*See Appendix A for an explanation of the Carnegie Classification system.

[1] There are no Baccalaureate (Liberal Arts) Colleges I in the 15 WICHE states.

Appendix C
Procedure for Converting Current Dollars To Constant Dollars

The Higher Education Price Index was used to adjust for the effects of inflation. The base year used for the constant dollar conversions is 1988.

The formula for the constant dollar conversion is:

Constant dollars = {tuition, time t/(HEPI, time t/HEPI,base year)

For example, the procedure to convert average resident undergraduate tuition in 1998-99 shown in Table 3 to constant dollars is as follows:

1998-99 tuition in constant 1988 dollars = [2583/(HEPI, time t/HEPI,base year)]
= $1,761

Source: Research Associates of Washington. *Inflation Measures for Schools and Colleges: 1998 Update*. Washington, D.C.: Research Associates of Washington. 1998.

Appendix D
Methodology

Since 1980, tuition and fees data have been collected annually from public, four-year and two-year institutions in the WICHE states. The data are provided by staff at system offices or at state higher education governing and coordinating board offices. Each year, the staff are asked to provide current tuition and fees data for resident and nonresident undergraduate, graduate, and professional students in public four-year colleges and universities, and for resident and nonresident students in public two-year colleges. In addition, staff are asked to verify and, if necessary, correct previously reported data.

WICHE began collecting tuition and fees data for North Dakota institutions in 1984, and for South Dakota institutions in 1988. In 1989, we began collecting and reporting tuition and fees for the additional category of resident out-of-district and non-resident students at two-year institutions.

The 1998 survey was mailed to state governing and coordinating board staff in July 1998. Staff were asked to provide tuition and fees data for 1998-99, and to verify and revise, if necessary, the reported data for 1997-98, 1993-94 and 1988-89. All surveys were returned by September 1998. The survey data were reviewed for possible errors, and problems were discussed with the staff in the appropriate office. This year's breakdown of institutions by Carnegie Classification used *A Classification of Institutions of Higher Education: 1994 edition* (Carnegie Foundation, 1994); the constant dollar tables were calculated using information from Research Associates of Washington, 1998.